# ARL University Medical Libraries 

Tables 35-41

Table 35: Filled Positions; Average, Median, Beginning Professional Salaries; and Average Years of Professional Experience
in ARL University Medical Libraries, FY 2009-2010

| Institution | Filled Positions | Average Salary | Median Salary | Beginning Salary | Average Yrs. Exp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 3 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | \$35,000 | 11.7 |
| Alberta | 4 | $\ddagger$ | キ | 43,398 | 22.5 |
| Arizona | 16 | \$63,771 | \$58,706 | 48,605 | 21.1 |
| Boston University | 12 | 52,015 | 47,400 | 43,000 | 7.0 |
| British Columbia | 12 | 70,669 | 74,711 | 47,429 | 17.0 |
| Calgary | 12 | 62,817 | 58,773 | 49,713 | 9.7 |
| California, Davis | 7 | 71,152 | 64,560 | 46,164 | 24.6 |
| California, Irvine | 1 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 46,164 | 1.0 |
| California, Los Angeles | 14 | 75,171 | 81,228 | 46,164 | 17.1 |
| California, San Diego | 11 | 68,461 | 68,982 | 46,164 | 13.5 |
| Case Western Reserve | 7 | 59,101 | 62,249 | 35,000 | 26.9 |
| Cincinnati | 17 | 57,738 | 49,004 | 40,000 | 19.7 |
| Columbia | 10 | 68,409 | 70,625 | 51,500 | 16.2 |
| Connecticut | 15 | 76,497 | 75,152 | 55,347 | 16.7 |
| Cornell | 9 | 78,010 | 78,320 | 51,000 | 21.6 |
| Dartmouth | 8 | 62,580 | 60,415 | 45,500 | 19.8 |
| Duke | 20 | 59,342 | 55,479 | 48,000 | 19.0 |
| Emory | 11 | 62,389 | 54,232 | 42,000 | 22.2 |
| Florida | 13 | 57,427 | 54,558 | 42,000 | 14.8 |
| Florida State | 4 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 42,000 | 16.3 |
| George Washington | 14 | 64,439 | 64,820 | 48,000 | 15.2 |
| Georgetown | 11 | 59,370 | 61,000 | 44,000 | 12.7 |
| Harvard | 45 | 74,775 | 70,001 | 48,800 | 11.3 |
| Hawaii | 4 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 42,660 | 14.5 |
| Howard | 4 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 45,000 | 26.0 |
| Illinois, Chicago | 23 | 57,276 | 53,823 | 47,000 | 12.9 |
| Iowa | 10 | 58,987 | 54,540 | 41,000 | 17.0 |
| Johns Hopkins | 25 | 65,575 | 62,644 | 44,000 | 13.8 |
| Kansas | 8 | 52,333 | 49,257 | 38,000 | 15.9 |
| Kentucky | 13 | 57,770 | 57,641 | 41,000 | 24.9 |
| Louisiana State | 1 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 36,000 | 4.0 |
| Louisville | 9 | 57,367 | 55,943 | 37,000 | 23.6 |
| McGill | 10 | 61,398 | 55,059 | 42,856 | 13.8 |
| McMaster | 8 | 58,080 | 65,069 | 40,128 | 12.1 |
| Manitoba | 18 | 65,780 | 62,390 | 41,845 | 16.2 |
| Miami | 10 | 71,977 | 72,165 | 50,000 | 20.7 |
| Michigan | 16 | 56,695 | 54,500 | 42,000 | 14.5 |
| Minnesota | 15 | 61,070 | 62,213 | 42,000 | 14.9 |

Table 35: Filled Positions; Average, Median, Beginning Professional Salaries; and Average Years of Professional Experience
in ARL University Medical Libraries, FY 2009-2010

| Institution | Filled Positions | Average Salary | Median Salary | Beginning Salary | Average Yrs. Exp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Missouri | 9 | 52,566 | 50,017 | 40,000 | 20.8 |
| Montreal | 10 | 61,382 | 59,349 | 45,332 | 15.1 |
| Nebraska | 15 | 62,725 | 57,200 | 45,000 | 18.9 |
| New Mexico | 16 | 64,016 | 61,309 | 39,372 | 19.4 |
| New York University | 31 | \$65,581 | \$59,518 | \$50,000 | 12.0 |
| North Carolina | 32 | 67,842 | 64,002 | 45,000 | 19.2 |
| Northwestern | 17 | 61,237 | 61,427 | 41,000 | 15.9 |
| Ohio State | 8 | 62,531 | 62,262 | 50,000 | 17.6 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 59,514 | 60,019 | 35,000 | 18.4 |
| Oklahoma State | 4 | $\ddagger$ | キ | 38,000 | 22.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 10 | 63,867 | 60,221 | 43,500 | 20.6 |
| Pennsylvania State | 6 | 63,734 | 61,680 | 42,436 | 17.2 |
| Pittsburgh | 25 | 58,890 | 56,522 | 40,000 | 15.1 |
| Queen's | 9 | 71,491 | 68,905 | 44,227 | 15.9 |
| Rochester | 25 | 55,936 | 51,703 | 38,168 | 20.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | 62,431 | 59,982 | 45,197 | 9.3 |
| South Carolina | 8 | 50,976 | 47,470 | 34,000 | 14.6 |
| Southern California | 15 | 69,020 | 64,516 | 48,500 | 16.7 |
| Southern Illinois | 6 | 62,521 | 66,592 | 41,000 | 24.5 |
| SUNY Buffalo | 13 | 66,442 | 63,552 | 45,000 | 22.0 |
| SUNY Stony Brook | 19 | 66,198 | 66,191 | 45,000 | 14.7 |
| Temple | 10 | 55,900 | 56,000 | 42,800 | 20.0 |
| Tennessee, Knoxville | 4 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 40,000 | 13.0 |
| Tennessee, Memphis | 13 | 54,873 | 51,091 | 45,000 | 22.0 |
| Texas Tech | 22 | 49,585 | 45,389 | 37,000 | 21.0 |
| Toronto | 12 | 80,426 | 90,617 | 44,484 | 17.7 |
| Tulane | 6 | 53,240 | 48,000 | 40,000 | 19.3 |
| Utah | 12 | 63,047 | 59,271 | 38,000 | 20.5 |
| Vanderbilt | 26 | 58,088 | 60,765 | 40,500 | 12.7 |
| Virginia | 13 | 65,396 | 66,000 | 45,000 | 21.9 |
| Washington | 23 | 63,297 | 59,148 | 42,600 | 20.3 |
| Washington U.-St. Louis | 22 | 61,797 | 53,847 | 40,000 | 20.7 |
| Wayne State | 4 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 45,000 | 18.3 |
| Wisconsin | 16 | 58,988 | 56,669 | 40,526 | 12.8 |
| Yale | 21 | 75,715 | 73,985 | 50,500 | 17.0 |

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## Table 36: Beginning Professional Salaries in ARL University Medical Libraries Rank Order Table, FY 2009-2010

| Rank | Institution | Salary | Rank | Institution | Salary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Connecticut | 55,347 | 38 | McGill | 42,856 |
| 2 | Columbia | 51,500 | 39 | Temple | 42,800 |
| 3 | Cornell | 51,000 | 40 | Hawaii | 42,660 |
| 4 | Yale | 50,500 | 41 | Washington | 42,600 |
| 5 | Miami | 50,000 | 42 | Pennsylvania State | 42,436 |
| 5 | New York | 50,000 | 43 | Emory | 42,000 |
| 5 | Ohio State | 50,000 | 43 | Florida | 42,000 |
| 8 | Calgary | 49,713 | 43 | Florida State | 42,000 |
| 9 | Harvard | 48,800 | 43 | Michigan | 42,000 |
| 10 | Arizona | 48,605 | 43 | Minnesota | 42,000 |
| 11 | Southern California | 48,500 | 48 | Manitoba | 41,845 |
| 12 | Duke | 48,000 | 49 | Iowa | 41,000 |
| 12 | George Washington | 48,000 | 49 | Kentucky | 41,000 |
| 14 | British Columbia | 47,429 | 49 | Northwestern | 41,000 |
| 15 | Illinois, Chicago | 47,000 | 49 | Southern Illinois | 41,000 |
| 16 | Calif. Davis | 46,164 | 53 | Wisconsin | 40,526 |
| 16 | Calif. Irvine | 46,164 | 54 | Vanderbilt | 40,500 |
| 16 | Calif. Los Angeles | 46,164 | 55 | McMaster | 40,128 |
| 16 | Calif. San Diego | 46,164 | 56 | Cincinnati | 40,000 |
| 20 | Dartmouth | 45,500 | 56 | Missouri | 40,000 |
| 21 | Montreal | 45,332 | 56 | Pittsburgh | 40,000 |
| 22 | Saskatchewan | 45,197 | 56 | Tennessee, Knoxville | 40,000 |
| 23 | Howard | 45,000 | 56 | Tulane | 40,000 |
| 23 | Nebraska | 45,000 | 56 | Washington-St. Louis | 40,000 |
| 23 | North Carolina | 45,000 | 62 | New Mexico | 39,372 |
| 23 | SUNY Buffalo | 45,000 | 63 | Rochester | 38,168 |
| 23 | SUNY Stony Brook | 45,000 | 64 | Kansas | 38,000 |
| 23 | Tennessee, Memphis | 45,000 | 64 | Oklahoma State | 38,000 |
| 23 | Virginia | 45,000 | 64 | Utah | 38,000 |
| 23 | Wayne State | 45,000 | 67 | Louisville | 37,000 |
| 31 | Toronto | 44,484 | 67 | Texas Tech | 37,000 |
| 32 | Queen's | 44,227 | 69 | Louisiana State | 36,000 |
| 33 | Georgetown | 44,000 | 70 | Alabama | 35,000 |
| 33 | Johns Hopkins | 44,000 | 70 | Case Western Reserve | 35,000 |
| 35 | Pennsylvania | 43,500 | 70 | Oklahoma | 35,000 |
| 36 | Alberta | 43,398 | 73 | South Carolina | 34,000 |
| 37 | Boston University | 43,000 |  |  |  |

Beginning salary figures represent officially designated base, not necessarily salaries of actual incumbents.
Canadian salaries are expressed in US dollars.

Table 37: Median Professional Salaries in ARL University Medical Libraries Rank Order Table, FY 2009-2010

| Rank | Institution | Salary | Rank | Institution | Salary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Toronto | 90,617 | 38 | Washington | 59,148 |
| 2 | California, Los Angeles | 81,228 | 39 | Calgary | 58,773 |
| 3 | Cornell | 78,320 | 40 | Arizona | 58,706 |
| 4 | Connecticut | 75,152 | 41 | Kentucky | 57,641 |
| 5 | British Columbia | 74,711 | 42 | Nebraska | 57,200 |
| 6 | Yale | 73,985 | 43 | Wisconsin | 56,669 |
| 7 | Miami | 72,165 | 44 | Pittsburgh | 56,522 |
| 8 | Columbia | 70,625 | 45 | Temple | 56,000 |
| 9 | Harvard | 70,001 | 46 | Louisville | 55,943 |
| 10 | California, San Diego | 68,982 | 47 | Duke | 55,479 |
| 11 | Queen's | 68,905 | 48 | McGill | 55,059 |
| 12 | Southern Illinois | 66,592 | 49 | Florida | 54,558 |
| 13 | SUNY Stony Brook | 66,191 | 50 | Iowa | 54,540 |
| 14 | Virginia | 66,000 | 51 | Michigan | 54,500 |
| 15 | McMaster | 65,069 | 52 | Emory | 54,232 |
| 16 | George Washington | 64,820 | 53 | Washington U.-St. Louis | 53,847 |
| 17 | California, Davis | 64,560 | 54 | Illinois, Chicago | 53,823 |
| 18 | Southern California | 64,516 | 55 | Rochester | 51,703 |
| 19 | North Carolina | 64,002 | 56 | Tennessee, Memphis | 51,091 |
| 20 | SUNY Buffalo | 63,552 | 57 | Missouri | 50,017 |
| 21 | Johns Hopkins | 62,644 | 58 | Kansas | 49,257 |
| 22 | Manitoba | 62,390 | 59 | Cincinnati | 49,004 |
| 23 | Ohio State | 62,262 | 60 | Tulane | 48,000 |
| 24 | Case Western Reserve | 62,249 | 61 | South Carolina | 47,470 |
| 25 | Minnesota | 62,213 | 62 | Boston University | 47,400 |
| 26 | Pennsylvania State | 61,680 | 63 | Texas Tech | 45,389 |
| 27 | Northwestern | 61,427 |  | Alabama | * |
| 28 | New Mexico | 61,309 |  | Alberta | * |
| 29 | Georgetown | 61,000 |  | California, Irvine | * |
| 30 | Vanderbilt | 60,765 |  | Florida State | * |
| 31 | Dartmouth | 60,415 |  | Hawaii | * |
| 32 | Pennsylvania | 60,221 |  | Howard | * |
| 33 | Oklahoma | 60,019 |  | Louisiana State | * |
| 34 | Saskatchewan | 59,982 |  | Oklahoma State | * |
| 35 | New York University | 59,518 |  | Tennessee, Knoxville | * |
| 36 | Montreal | 59,349 |  | Wayne State | * |
| 37 | Utah | 59,271 |  |  |  |

Salaries of directors are not included in the calculation of medians. Alabama, Alberta, California-Irvine, Florida State, Hawaii, Howard, Louisiana State, Oklahoma State, Tennessee-Knoxville, and Wayne State are not ranked because they reported fewer than four individuals. Canadian salaries are expressed in US dollars.

Table 38: Average Professional Salaries in ARL University Medical Libraries Rank Order Table, FY 2009-2010

| Rank | Institution | Salary | Rank | Institution | Salary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Toronto | 80,426 | 38 | Northwestern | 61,237 |
| 2 | Cornell | 78,010 | 39 | Minnesota | 61,070 |
| 3 | Connecticut | 76,497 | 40 | Oklahoma | 59,514 |
| 4 | Yale | 75,715 | 41 | Georgetown | 59,370 |
| 5 | California, Los Angeles | 75,171 | 42 | Duke | 59,342 |
| 6 | Harvard | 74,775 | 43 | Case Western Reserve | 59,101 |
| 7 | Miami | 71,977 | 44 | Wisconsin | 58,988 |
| 8 | Queen's | 71,491 | 45 | Iowa | 58,987 |
| 9 | California, Davis | 71,152 | 46 | Pittsburgh | 58,890 |
| 10 | British Columbia | 70,669 | 47 | Vanderbilt | 58,088 |
| 11 | Southern California | 69,020 | 48 | McMaster | 58,080 |
| 12 | California, San Diego | 68,461 | 49 | Kentucky | 57,770 |
| 13 | Columbia | 68,409 | 50 | Cincinnati | 57,738 |
| 14 | North Carolina | 67,842 | 51 | Florida | 57,427 |
| 15 | SUNY Buffalo | 66,442 | 52 | Louisville | 57,367 |
| 16 | SUNY Stony Brook | 66,198 | 53 | Illinois, Chicago | 57,276 |
| 17 | Manitoba | 65,780 | 54 | Michigan | 56,695 |
| 18 | New York University | 65,581 | 55 | Rochester | 55,936 |
| 19 | Johns Hopkins | 65,575 | 56 | Temple | 55,900 |
| 20 | Virginia | 65,396 | 57 | Tennessee, Memphis | 54,873 |
| 21 | George Washington | 64,439 | 58 | Tulane | 53,240 |
| 22 | New Mexico | 64,016 | 59 | Missouri | 52,566 |
| 23 | Pennsylvania | 63,867 | 60 | Kansas | 52,333 |
| 24 | Arizona | 63,771 | 61 | Boston University | 52,015 |
| 25 | Pennsylvania State | 63,734 | 62 | South Carolina | 50,976 |
| 26 | Washington | 63,297 | 63 | Texas Tech | 49,585 |
| 27 | Utah | 63,047 |  | Alabama | * |
| 28 | Calgary | 62,817 |  | Alberta | * |
| 29 | Nebraska | 62,725 |  | California, Irvine | * |
| 30 | Dartmouth | 62,580 |  | Florida State | * |
| 31 | Ohio State | 62,531 |  | Hawaii | * |
| 32 | Southern Illinois | 62,521 |  | Howard | * |
| 33 | Saskatchewan | 62,431 |  | Louisiana State | * |
| 34 | Emory | 62,389 |  | Oklahoma State | * |
| 35 | Washington U.-St. Louis | 61,797 |  | Tennessee, Knoxville | * |
| 36 | McGill | 61,398 |  | Wayne State | * |
| 37 | Montreal | 61,382 |  |  |  |

Salaries of directors are not included in the calculation of medians. Alabama, Alberta, California-Irvine, Florida State, Hawaii, Howard, Louisiana State, Oklahoma State, Tennessee-Knoxville, and Wayne State are not ranked because they reported fewer than four individuals. Canadian salaries are expressed in US dollars.

|  | Women |  | Men |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Position | Salary | No． | Salary | No． | Salary | No． |
| Head，Medical | \＄121，618 | 49 | \＄129，622 | 19 | \＄123，855 | 68 |
| Associate Director | 85，716 | 33 | 94，463 | 11 | 87，903 | 44 |
| Assistant Director | 67，564 | 33 | 64，503 | 7 | 67，028 | 40 |
| Head，Branch | 63，688 | 26 |  |  | 63，688 | 26 |
| Functional Specialist | 60，366 | 73 | 62，517 | 91 | 61，559 | 164 |
| Subject Specialist | 60，258 | 65 | 59，940 | 10 | 60，215 | 75 |
| Dept．Head： |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acquisitions | 67，709 | 16 | 64，299 | 4 | 67，027 | 20 |
| Reference | 67，878 | 17 | 78，374 | 7 | 70，940 | 24 |
| Cataloging | $\ddagger$ | 10 | $\ddagger$ | 1 | 65，279 | 11 |
| Serials | $\ddagger$ | 6 | キ | 2 | 54，269 | 8 |
| Documents／Maps | $\ddagger$ | 1 | － |  | $\ddagger$ | 1 |
| Circulation | 59，032 | 11 | 62，983 | 8 | 60，696 | 19 |
| Rare Books／Manuscripts | キ | 2 | キ | 6 | 70，824 | 8 |
| Computer Systems | 78，337 | 5 | 87，697 | 9 | 84，354 | 14 |
| Other | 66，866 | 50 | 72，008 | 16 | 68，112 | 66 |
| Reference： |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 14 years experience | 64，369 | 94 | 65，642 | 18 | 64，574 | 112 |
| 10 to 14 years experience | 61，674 | 27 | 65，117 | 8 | 62，461 | 35 |
| 5 to 9 years experience | 55，685 | 41 | 58，381 | 13 | 56，334 | 54 |
| Under 5 years experience | 48，240 | 41 | 46，875 | 6 | 48，066 | 47 |
| Cataloging： |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 14 years experience | $\ddagger$ | 6 | $\ddagger$ | 2 | 62，813 | 8 |
| 10 to 14 years experience | $\ddagger$ | 2 | ． |  | $\ddagger$ | 2 |
| 5 to 9 years experience | 50，278 | 5 |  |  | 50，278 | 5 |
| Under 5 years experience | $\ddagger$ | 2 | ． |  | キ | 2 |
| Other： |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 14 years experience | 62，322 | 32 | 62，444 | 10 | 62，351 | 42 |
| 10 to 14 years experience | $\ddagger$ | 11 | $\ddagger$ | 3 | 58，211 | 14 |
| 5 to 9 years experience | \＃ | 16 | キ | 3 | 55，301 | 19 |
| Under 5 years experience | 45，239 | 12 | 44，788 | 8 | 45，059 | 20 |
| All Positions | \＄66，583 | 686 | \＄69，796 | 262 | \＄67，471 | 948 |

[^1]Table 40: Number and Average Years of Experience of ARL University Medical Librarians by Position And Sex, FY 2009-2010

| Position | Women |  | Men |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Years | No. | Years | No. | Years | No. |
| Head, Medical | 29.8 | 49 | 29.1 | 19 | 29.6 | 68 |
| Associate Director | 25.7 | 33 | 25.4 | 11 | 25.6 | 44 |
| Assistant Director | 20.3 | 33 | 13.0 | 7 | 19.0 | 40 |
| Head, Branch | 18.3 | 26 | . |  | 18.3 | 26 |
| Functional Specialist | 14.2 | 73 | 11.5 | 91 | 12.7 | 164 |
| Subject Specialist | 15.8 | 65 | 12.7 | 10 | 15.4 | 75 |
| Dept. Head: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acquisitions | 20.4 | 16 | 15.3 | 4 | 19.4 | 20 |
| Reference | 21.2 | 17 | 22.6 | 7 | 21.6 | 24 |
| Cataloging | 19.5 | 10 | 33.0 | 1 | 20.7 | 11 |
| Serials | 16.2 | 6 | 14.5 | 2 | 15.8 | 8 |
| Documents/Maps | 19.0 | 1 | . |  | 19.0 | 1 |
| Circulation | 20.5 | 11 | 8.6 | 8 | 15.5 | 19 |
| Rare Books/Manuscripts | 29.0 | 2 | 24.2 | 6 | 25.4 | 8 |
| Computer Systems | 16.0 | 5 | 18.6 | 9 | 17.6 | 14 |
| Other | 18.5 | 50 | 13.8 | 16 | 17.3 | 66 |
| Public Services | 14.8 | 44 | 11.3 | 16 | 13.8 | 60 |
| Technical Services | 16.7 | 15 | 19.3 | 4 | 17.3 | 19 |
| Administrative Services | 16.3 | 12 | 14.3 | 4 | 15.8 | 16 |
| Reference | 15.0 | 203 | 14.1 | 45 | 14.8 | 248 |
| Cataloger | 12.4 | 15 | 26.0 | 2 | 14.0 | 17 |
| All Positions | 17.7 | 686 | 15.2 | 262 | 17.0 | 948 |

. No positions reported in this category.

Table 41: Number and Average Salaries of ARL University Medical Librarians by Years of Experience and Sex, FY 2009-2010

|  | Women |  | Men |  | Total |  | \% оғ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Experience | Salary | No. | Salary | No. | Salary | No. | Total |
| $0-3$ years | $\$ 49,526$ | 72 | $\$ 51,643$ | 39 | $\$ 50,270$ | 111 | $12 \%$ |
| $4-7$ years | 53,948 | 86 | 55,351 | 34 | 54,345 | 120 | $13 \%$ |
| $8-11$ years | 59,471 | 103 | 66,052 | 45 | 61,472 | 148 | $16 \%$ |
| $12-15$ years | 67,416 | 66 | 67,047 | 39 | 67,279 | 105 | $11 \%$ |
| $16-19$ years | 64,403 | 68 | 77,676 | 19 | 67,301 | 87 | $9 \%$ |
| $20-23$ years | 66,349 | 52 | 82,710 | 21 | 71,056 | 73 | $8 \%$ |
| $24-27$ years | 72,372 | 69 | 77,918 | 18 | 73,520 | 87 | $9 \%$ |
| $28-31$ years | 75,216 | 75 | 82,278 | 22 | 76,818 | 97 | $10 \%$ |
| $32-35$ years | 87,271 | 54 | 94,280 | 17 | 88,949 | 71 | $7 \%$ |
| over 35 years | 90,704 | 41 | 96,915 | 8 | 91,718 | 49 | $5 \%$ |
| All Positions | $\$ 66,583$ | 686 | $\$ 69,796$ | 262 | $\$ 67,471$ | 948 | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ |

Canadian salaries are expressed in US dollars.


[^0]:    Directors are included in figures for filled positions and average years of experience, but not in either the average or median salary statistics.
    Canadian salaries are expressed in US dollars.
    $\ddagger$ Salary data are not published when fewer than four individuals are involved.

[^1]:    Canadian salaries are expressed in US dollars．
    $\ddagger$ Salary data are not published when fewer than four individuals are involved in either category．
    ．No positions reported in this category．

