Research Room Policies Governing Use of Materials

The Special Collections Reading Room is open to researchers during regular hours as posted, and follows the general schedule of the University calendar. Reading privileges in this room are granted subject to the following policies. Researchers may be barred from future use of the room for violating these policies.

- All coats, briefcases, backpacks, handbags, and personal property not essential to research are to be left in lockers provided outside the reading room.
- Food, beverages, and smoking are not allowed.
- All materials are to be handled with great care. Materials are not to be leaned upon, written upon, marked, altered, or otherwise mishandled. Materials will remain in the original order in folders and boxes.
- Only pencils or computers may be used to transcribe notes.
- Permission to examine materials does not imply permission to publish or quote. It is the researcher’s responsibility to obtain authorization to publish or quote from the appropriate source.
- Special Collections reserves the right to deny access to any material that is fragile, not yet processed, or which is restricted at the wish of the donor.
- Theft or mutilation of materials is a crime that will be prosecuted.
- All photocopying is subject to condition of materials or donor restriction. Researchers may be required to use printed copies, microforms, or other facsimile reproductions.
- All appearances of Special Collections material must be cited:

  Special Collections  
  University of Arizona Library  
  Name of the collection  
  Location of the item by box and folder, or other unique identification information

Example:
  Special Collections  
  University of Arizona Library  
  Morris Udall Papers  
  Box 1, folder 7, minutes of board meeting

Revised Oct. 2001
Rules for Use of Special Collections and University Archives

- Place all personal property, including briefcases, purses and coats, in a locker. We ask that you turn your cell phone to vibrate, and answer it in the hall, away from the door. Laptop computers, small wallets, notepaper and pencils may be taken into the reading room.

- The reading room is a no-pen zone. Only pencils and laptop computers may be used to take notes.

- Request all items from the reference librarian. Special Collections and University Archives materials are not browseable. Request items or photocopying no later than 15 minutes before department closes.

- There is no self-service photocopying of collection materials. The reference librarian determines what may be copied and staff does all copying. Copies are 20¢ each, and patrons must provide a debit card—available in Copy Services—in order for photocopying to be done.

- Handle and read materials only at the reading room tables. Limit handling of items to the minimum necessary for your research and exercise all possible care to prevent damage to materials.

- Do not mark, take notes on or trace on top of library materials. Keep all materials flat on the table; do not place items in your lap or hold them up.

- Please maintain quiet in deference to your fellow researchers.

- The Reading Room is reserved for patrons using Special Collections and Archives materials. The public computer in the Reading Room is reserved for using ANTPAC, OAC, and other online tools supporting Special Collections materials.

- No eating, drinking or gum chewing is permitted in the reading room.

- Retain existing order and arrangement of all unbound and manuscript materials. If an item appears out of order, notify the reference librarian, but do not make the correction yourself.

- For permission to publish or to quote from manuscripts and other unpublished materials, contact the Head of Special Collections and University Archives.

- Please return all materials to the reference librarian before leaving for the day or for an extended period. If you must leave the reading room temporarily, make arrangements with the reference librarian.

- Upon request, submit all personal property for inspection before removing it from the reading room.

Privacy Notification

The State of California Information Practices Act of 1977 (effective July 1, 1978) requires the University to provide the following information to individuals who are asked to supply information:

The principal purpose for requesting the information on this form is for administration of the use of Special Collections and University Archives. University policy authorizes maintenance of this information.

Furnishing all information requested on this form is mandatory. Failure to provide such information will delay or may even prevent use of Special Collections and University Archives. Information furnished on this form may be used by various University departments for identification purposes and will be transmitted to the State and Federal governments if required by law.

The person responsible for maintaining the information contained on this form is the Head, Department of Special Collections and University Archives.
Registration & Guidelines for Use

Registration Procedures

The Division of Rare and Manuscript Collections is open to the public—to students, faculty, visiting researchers and members of the community. First-time researchers should proceed to the Reference desk on level 2b of the Carl A. Kroch Library to fill out a registration card and present photo identification. Registration cards are kept on file and should be updated once per year. Materials are requested on call slips available at the Reference desk. Requested materials will be paged by collections staff and brought to researchers in the Reading Room. Although no appointments are required, out-of-town researchers interested in archival or manuscript collections may wish to call in advance, as some manuscript collections are housed in the Library’s Annex and take a day to arrive.

Guidelines for Use of Materials

Materials held by the Division of Rare and Manuscript Collections are non-circulating. In order to protect and preserve the rare and fragile books and documents under our care, we ask researchers to abide by the following guidelines:

- Materials from the collections are to be used only in the Reading Room.
- No materials from the collections will be issued to anyone who cannot present valid photo identification and who does not complete a registration card.
- Pencils only may be used in the Reading Room; pens may not be used.
- Laptop computers may be used in the Reading Room; electrical outlets are available.
- No tobacco, food or beverages are allowed in the Reading Room or elsewhere in the Library.
- Bookbags, backpacks, purses, briefcases, coats, newspapers, umbrellas, etc. are not allowed in the Reading Room; coat rack and lockers are provided.
- All books, manuscripts, and other materials from the collections must be handled with special care. Printed books and bound manuscripts must be used on book supports, and gloves will sometimes be required with fragile or otherwise delicate materials.
- Manuscript items are issued one box, or in some cases, one folder at a time.
- All materials must be returned to the supervision desk when a researcher leaves the Reading Room.
- Researchers wishing to use the same materials again within two weeks may ask to have them placed on hold.
- Users of the collections are expected to abide by all stated copyright regulations.
- Photocopying is done by library staff at the discretion of the curators. Request forms are available at the supervision desk.
Special Collections and University Archives

Departmental Rules Governing the Use of Material

Readers of materials from the Special Collections and University Archives departments, the University of Illinois at Chicago agree to comply with the following regulations:

- **Deposit hat, coat, briefcase, and other personal property** (exclusive of note-taking materials) at the place designated for this purpose within the department.
- **Sign** the Visitors Register daily upon entering and leaving the Department.
- Complete and sign the reader register form in the reading room
- **Handle** only those materials checked out to you at the seat assigned to you in the Special Collections Reading Room.
- Use only **pencil** to make notes.
- **Make no marks or erasures** on the Special Collections materials. Do not rest notes, elbows, or any other objects on top of department materials. Leave all materials flat on the desk -- nothing should be placed on your lap or balanced on the edge of the table. Turn pages carefully; avoid touching page surfaces with your hands. Do not wet your fingers as you turn pages.
- **Certain items require greater care in handling.** The Librarian will assist you in handling fragile, brittle, and oversize items. Cotton gloves must be worn when handling photographs and other designated materials.
- **Do not** remove or rearrange any items in folders. Material that appears to be out of order should be reported to the Librarian.
- Follow the instructions detailed by the Librarian when requesting photocopies and other reproductions.
- If it is necessary to leave the Special Collections Reading Room temporarily, **you must** notify the Librarian. All folders, and all boxes and books must be closed.
- Before leaving the Department for the day, **check in** all materials with the Librarian. You may request that this material be reserved for up to five days for your use.
- **Submit** for inspection any briefcase, parcel, book, notebook, or other personal property before removing it from the Special Collections Reading Room.

Having read the conditions governing the use of material in the Special Collections Department, the University Library, The University of Illinois at Chicago, I hereby agree to observe these conditions and further certify as follows:

- I am aware that rights to publish materials found in the collection(s) may not rest with the institution. I therefore agree that where such material is protected by the provisions of federal copyright law, I shall respect these rights and will obtain permission from the copyright owner before making any public disclosure of the contents. I hereby agree to hold harmless and indemnify the University against any damages incurred through misuse of material protected by federal copyright law.
- I realize that I am bound by existing laws of libel.
- In making photocopies, photographs, or microform copies of material available to me, the University Library, University of Illinois at Chicago does not surrender its rights to publish or scan materials in its possession, or to give others permission to do the same. Copies provided are for study purposes only; they are not to be transferred to another researcher or institution. Permission to publish or scan must be sought in writing. I assume all responsibility for copyright infringement or violation.
SPECIAL COLLECTIONS RESEARCH CENTER

Research Services

Access to Materials
Use of Materials
Research Assistance
Permission to Publish or Broadcast
Citation of Manuscripts and Archives
Reproduction Services
Copyright
Rules and Regulations

Access to Materials

Materials are stored off-site and may not be available for immediate access

All researchers are welcome to use Special Collections materials regardless of their affiliation with NC State University. All patrons are required to fill out a registration form and provide picture identification, such as a driver’s license, passport, student identification card, etc.

Finding aids and guides to the collections are available online through a web search or via browsing our collections by topic, by call number, or by title.

In order to view Special Collections material researchers need to request the items in advance. It takes 24-48 hours to retrieve most items from our off-site storage facilities. Requests can be made in person, online, by telephone, and by US mail.

Use of Materials

The items located in the SCRC are unique, fragile, and irreplaceable. Special Collections materials do not circulate and can not leave the SCRC reading room.

Staff is on hand to assist researchers with the proper handling of collection material. Gloves, book cradles and weights will be provided as needed.

Use of the materials is subject to the Rules and Regulations as listed below.

Research Assistance

The staff of the SCRC is available to assist researchers in their work. We can provide collection overviews, instruction on how to locate materials in the collection, and answers to basic research questions.

For in depth queries we recommend that researchers visit the SCRC and make arrangements to view materials that will assist in their project.
Research inquiries are accepted in person, online, by telephone, and by US mail.

Permission to Publish or Broadcast

Formal written permission is required from the Special Collections Research Center prior to publishing or rebroadcasting any item or work, in whole or in part, held by the Center.

To request permission, please fill out an Application for Permission form and mail it to:

Special Collections Research Center
Attn: Permissions Review
NCSU Libraries
2205 Hillsborough Street
Box 7111
Raleigh, NC 27695-7111

If permission is granted, the Center requires that acknowledgement be provided using the citation format below.

Citation of Manuscripts and Archives

In order for other researchers to use and verify your research, it is important to cite exactly where you obtained your information. The following examples are meant as a guide for citing information from the NCSU Libraries Archives or Manuscripts collections.

For bibliographic citations from the University Archives:

For bibliographic citations from the Manuscripts Collection:

For footnote citations from the University Archives:

For footnote citations from the Manuscripts Collection:

Reproduction Services [price list]

- All photocopies are made by Special Collections staff. Due to the fragile nature of some of our materials, there may be some restrictions on the copying of fragile or bound items.
- Requests for photocopies are processed daily, and orders are ready the same day or the following day depending on the amount of material to be copied. Requests for photographic prints or negatives are processed once a week. Orders are ready the following week and can be picked up in person or mailed directly.
- D.H. Hill Library copy cards or faculty, staff and student i.d. cards are used for library copy machines. Copy cards may be purchased in the Photocopy Services Department located on the 1st floor in D.H. Hill Library next to the main circulation desk.
- Oversized copies for such wide format items as architectural drawings, blueprints and maps are available. Color copies and scans of Special Collections materials are also possible.
- Researchers assume all responsibilities for copyright in the duplication of manuscript and archival materials.

Copyright

- The nature of the NCSU Libraries' Special Collections means that copyright or other information about restrictions may be difficult or even impossible to determine despite reasonable efforts. The NCSU Libraries claims only physical ownership of most Special Collections materials.
- The materials from our collections are made available for use in research, teaching, and private study, pursuant to U.S. Copyright law. The user must assume full responsibility for any use of the materials, including but not limited to, infringement of copyright and publication rights of reproduced materials. Any materials used for
Rules and Regulations

Due to the rare or unique nature of the materials held in the Special Collections Research Center, we have rules and regulations which are more stringent than those of the library in general. A few of these include:

- No food, drink, or chewing gum is permitted in the Special Collections Reading Room.
- Pencils are the only writing implements allowed in the Reading Room. No pens or permanent markers of any sort may be used while working with Special Collections materials.
- Researchers may not have their backpacks or bags in the Reading Room. A locker will be provided for Researchers to place their personal belongings.
- Laptop computers ARE allowed in the Reading Room.
Scheduling

Drafting the schedule

- Monday: Print staff’s meeting makers for the next week
- Use the current week’s schedule to work from (which should be on the “W” drive saved under SPECCOLS/Reference Desk Schedule).

Before you begin altering the schedule, go to the SAVE AS button and save your work. Save on the “W” drive with the title: Temporary Desk Schedule (e.g. February 16-20, 2004) and then choose SAVE. This will allow the current schedule to stay on the “W” drive and create a new draft version for you to work with.

- Go through the meeting makers and using the “edit”, “find” on your toolbar type in a staff member’s name (make sure to check the select all box); find where they’re working this week, and see if they can be left as is for the upcoming week. Repeat this process adding and subtracting times with each staff member.

- The mechanics of doing the schedule takes time and practice. Here are a few things to look for:
  - Jackie and Lee Stout always put their available times on their meeting makers – you just insert the times into the schedule
  - Watch for scheduling shifts during lunches, classes, too close together, or when a person isn’t available.
  - Determine if the people working certain shifts of the day (namely the 11-12:30 and 2-3:30 shifts) have Front Desk experience so they can provide breaks at the appropriate times.

- Always schedule graduate students and volunteers with a full-time person.
- Be aware of the staff members with flexible hours and schedule accordingly.
- Use care when scheduling for annex runs; if the person you have in mind is on desk until 3:30 you may want to reconsider someone else for the job.
- I also found it helpful when beginning the scheduling to ask people what their preferences were, and tried to respect their wishes when possible.

Temporary Schedule

- On Thursday, ideally ask another staff member to double-check for changes and omissions using meeting maker and comparing both schedules against it. When that’s completed make print-outs for the reference desk, front desk and bulletin board near the Steelworkers Reading Room. Give one to each staff member. Graduate students and wage payroll get the reference schedule only with their shift(s) highlighted. One electronic copy is sent to Bill.

Final Version

- On Thursday, ideally ask another staff member to double-check for changes and omissions using meeting maker and comparing both schedules against it. When that’s completed make print-outs for the reference desk, front desk and bulletin board near the Steelworkers Reading Room. Give one to each staff member. Graduate students and wage payroll get the reference schedule only with their shift(s) highlighted. One electronic copy is sent to Bill.

Procedures for Changing Shifts

- Common sense! Be on time (5 minutes early is preferable to exchange information
about patrons and other items as appropriate). Always ask if the previous shift doesn’t volunteer the information—it’s very important to know what materials a patron may have in the reading room. If you are part of the shift leaving desk, do not leave materials behind whether in the reading room or the reference desk.

Covering absences/no-shows

- Once the schedule goes into effect there will always be changes during the week. If a person with desk calls off sick for the day normally the schedulers find a replacement. If a staff member makes a medical appointment or attends a lecture during one of their shifts it can either be handled by the staff member directly or one of the schedulers can find a replacement for them. It’s not always necessary to “pay back” the person you asked to do your desk shift, but it certainly never hurts to ask and is always appreciated.

Opening and Closing Procedures

Reference Desk

Opening Procedures:

On call 8-9:30 shift:

1. Unlock both doors into the Steelworkers Room
2. Un-arm basement alarm and unlock downstairs door
3. Unlock both doors into the Reference area, including the latches on the side of the doors and the double doors into the reading room – turn on all lights, including the O’Hara Room, Reading Room, Reference area and copier room.

Reference 8-9:30 shift:

1. Sharpen and replenish pencils at all work stations
2. Check the Desk Message book for updates
3. Replenish registration forms on the reference desk counter
4. Check both computers at the reference desk, the scanner station, enhanced view station and LIAS terminals to make sure they are on and functional
5. If necessary, straighten both rooms – put book cradles in place on each work table, push chairs back into place, run the vacuum if a particularly messy collection was used the previous day; anything that would make the rooms tidy and user-friendly

Closing Procedures:

3:30-5 Shift with the "KEY" symbol

1. Arm and lock the basement
2. Close and lock the Steelworkers doors
3. Turn off the O’Hara room lights (door remains unlocked)
4. Turn off the lights, close and lock the Reading Room and Reference Room

Reception Desk

Opening Procedures:

1. Turn lights on in exhibit room.
2. Turn off alarm at the entrance doorway and the doorway to the office hallway (if it has not been done already.) “full-time staff only.
3. Open door to locker room and turn lights on.
4. Unlock the doors into the Reference Room and unset the two posts in the left-hand door. (The Reference Desk personnel usually does this.)
5. At 8:00 a.m., unlock and open the two exhibit room doors into the Special Collections Library.
6. Check the In/Out board. Erase any old information and make updates as necessary for the current day.
7. Check the sign-in sheet to see if all locker keys were returned on the previous day. NOTE: The doors to the Charles Mann Assembly Room from the exhibit room should remain locked until the room is actually going to be used for a class or meeting.
8. Take 1793 and 7931 off of voice mail.
   a. Pick up line 7931
   b. Dial 103, wait for the tone
   c.
Public Services in Special Collections

Hang up

Pick up line 1793
Dial 103, wait for the tone
Hang up

9. Check 1793 for any voice mail messages.
   a. Dial 5-7000
   b. Enter I.D. Code – The current code is always posted under blotter at Reception Desk.
   c. If there are messages, press 5 to listen (22 will back up to beginning of message)
   d. When finished listening to messages, press 3 to erase, then press 99
   c. Hang Up

Noon Procedures:

At 11:50 a.m., check 1793 for any voice mail messages that may have gone into that line while all lines were busy. Follow procedures as outlined above for checking messages.

Closing Procedures:

1. Notify “late-comer” patrons that Special Collections closes at 5:00 p.m. (in case they had hoped to request a lot of material).
2. Check the Charles Mann Assembly Room:
   a. Turn off the lights in the room if necessary.
   b. Be sure that both sets of doors into the room from outside of Special Collections are closed and locked (also the doors next to the Special Collections entrance and across from the staff lunch room).
   c. Lock both sets of doors that lead into the Assembly Room from the exhibits room. *contact the on-call person if a key is needed to lock doors.
3. Close the two exhibit room doors into Special Collections Library at 5:00 p.m. They lock automatically.
4. Lock the doors into the Reference Room. Be sure to set the two posts in the left-hand door first. (Usually the Reference Desk personnel does this.)
5. Place the In/Out board on the courtesy counter for the convenience of staff members signing in or out after hours.
6. Turn out only one set of lights in the Exhibits Room, leaving one set on for any staff member working late.
7. At 4:50 p.m., check 1793 for any voice mail messages that may have gone into that line while all lines were busy.
8. Put 1793 and 7931 on voice mail.
   a. Pick up line 1793
   b. Dial 102, wait for the tone
   c. Dial 5-7000, wait for voice mail system to pick up
   d. Hang up
   c. Pick up line 7931
   f. Repeat steps b-d above

Checking Email:

When checking your email at the Reception Desk, use Web Mail vs. Eudora. At the present time, only one part-time Reception Desk staff person can be set up for Eudora at the Reception Desk computer and rather than change their settings several times per day, we have made arrangements for the rest of the staff to use Web Mail when working at the Reception Desk.

Reception Desk Duties and Responsibilities

1. Greet researchers and visitors.
2. Give directional information as needed.
3. Direct researchers to the locker room. Any researcher requiring a locker must present I.D. to the Reception Desk staff person. Acceptable forms of I.D. are: PSU I.D., government photo I.D.’s such as driver’s license, passport or military I.D. Reception Desk staff person will write the name legibly on the clipboard and issue key to researcher. Researchers entering the reference room should have only pencils, notepaper and/or laptop computers and I.D with them. You should suggest they may want to take change with them if they wish to have copies made.
4. Answer the telephones (transfer calls, take messages, etc.)
   *See Telephone Guidelines instruction sheet.
5. Be polite and tactful when dealing with the public whether it is by telephone or in person. You will give the first impression of Special Collections to many of our
visitors and researchers.

6. Maintain a professional atmosphere. Dress appropriately for public service. Remember these important guidelines:

- Food and drinks are not permitted at the Reception desk by staff nor by any visitors to the exhibit room or reference room.
- Desk personnel should not read newspapers, etc. when on desk shifts. Always take work with you that can be completed at the Reception Desk in a neat and orderly fashion. Keep a tidy work area by not cluttering the desk with boxes, numerous carts and hard-to-manage work.
- Keep personal conversations to a minimum and use a quiet voice when speaking.
- Limit personal visits to 5 minutes or less while working at the Reception desk.
- Keep conversations and comments about patrons and coworkers positive.

7. Provide surveillance for the exhibit room by facing the exhibit room at all times, observing visitors as they view exhibits, patron’s that may be going to the reference room with bags, etc. and provide continuous upkeep of the in/out board with reference to staff’s location.

8. Ask the on-call person to sit at the Reception Desk if you must leave for any reason (even if it is only for a few minutes).

Desk Etiquette

In Person

The best sources for service desk and patron service standards are:

1. The Gateway’s intranet
2. In addition no food or drink is permitted at Special Collections service desks.

Telephone

Answering the telephone:

Two of the most important aspects of answering the telephone at the Reception Desk are:

- Announcing the department.
- Letting the person know to whom they are speaking.

Any variation is fine. Listed below are several examples of proper greetings:

- "Special Collections, your name speaking."
- "Good Morning (Good Afternoon), Special Collections, this is your name."
- "Special Collections, this is your name. May I help you?"

Placing a caller on hold:

Our telephone system makes it difficult to forget that we’ve placed someone on hold since it rings back with a short ring to remind us that someone is still hanging in limbo.

Let the caller know you are putting them on hold. Do not just punch the HOLD button. This gives the appearance that we’re too busy to take their call. Say, “One moment, please” or “Can you hold one moment, please” to let the caller know what’s happening.

To place a caller on hold, simply press the HOLD button.

YOU CUT ME OFF!

Unfortunately, there may be times when we disconnect a caller. Don’t panic. They will call back and you can apologize and reconnect them.

Letting the Staff know they have a call:
Place the incoming call on hold. Press the “intercom voice” button and dial the staff person’s 3-digit intercom number. It will not ring. Just start speaking. (If it does ring, this means they are already on their line and we can just take a message.) Otherwise, tell them they have a call on 1793 or 7931 and you can then hang up the receiver. You do not have to wait for the staff person to pick up and acknowledge our call. If they do not pick up the call within a few seconds (the line will stop flashing when they pick up the call), pick up the phone and press the blinking line button and ask the caller if they would like to leave a message or if they would like transferred to the staff person’s voice mail. *transferring to voice mail is outlined below.

If a call comes in on any other line than those listed above:

Most of the other lines have voice mail attached to them and these are indicated beside the number on the phone at the Reception Desk. So, it is not necessary to answer incoming calls for those lines because they will go directly into the staff person’s voice mail after a set number of rings. However, there are three other lines that do not have voice mail. Should a call come in on those lines and it rings more than three times, answer the call. Then intercom the person by dialing their 3-digit number and let them know they have a call on Line ****. From the Reception Desk, we can transfer the call to them wherever they are or they can move to a phone that has that line on it.

If the Staff person prefers that you transfer the call to wherever they are:

Go back on the blinking line and press the TRANSFER button, dial the person’s 3-digit intercom number (where they are) and hang up. Note: Every phone has 1793, 7931 and on it. The rollover number is 5-2067. Any line that rings at the Reception Desk should be answered. This will usually be 5-2067 and any line that does not have voice mail attached to it.

What's the difference between the Transfer button and the Recall Button and when do I use them?

The Transfer button is used to transfer calls within the department. The Recall button is used to put an outside call into someone’s voice mail or transfer a call out of Special Collections to another location in the library or on campus.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Press</th>
<th>Dial</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Within Department</td>
<td>Transfer</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out of Special Collections Dept. or to Voice Mail</td>
<td>Recall</td>
</tr>
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</tbody>
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If you dial a wrong number, receive a busy signal or get no answer, press RECALL TWICE to get your original caller back.

When a person is not available to take the call:

If someone receives a call and they are in a meeting or out of the office, there is no need to volunteer to the caller where they are exactly. Simply say, “They are out of the office at the moment. May I take a message or can someone else help you?”

A good guideline to follow is –
Do not divulge any more information than necessary to an unknown caller, including any personal telephone number information!

Taking a message:

This is perhaps the most important part of manning the Reception Desk. Yet it is the most neglected and can also be the most frustrating to the message recipient. We cannot stress the following guidelines enough:

1. Always ask the caller if there is a message.
2. Always confirm the spelling of the name. If it is a difficult name, indicate the correct pronunciation for the message recipient so staff can ask for the person correctly when returning the call. If it is
a name, which can be male or female, indicate that by Mr./Ms., etc.
3. **Always** repeat the telephone number back to the caller to verify that they gave you the right number and that you heard the number correctly.
4. **Always** ask the caller if the person will know what it is in reference to. This serves as a reminder to the message recipient and also lets callers know that you are serious about getting the message to the person. If it is a private matter, they will probably tell you that the person will know what it is in reference to or it’s a personal matter and in this case, no further clarification is needed.
5. **Always repeat pertinent information back to the caller before hanging up.** The caller will be more offended by the call not being returned due to a sloppy message than by asking them to repeat their number or name.
6. **Always** remember to take a message as if it were for you. You would want to know who it was, what they wanted and where they could be reached. (and ‘some lady called, I don’t know what they wanted and no, they didn’t say where they were, does not qualify here.)
7. **Always remember:**
   - “Who is this?”
   - “What did they want?”
   - “Did they leave a number?”
   This is a definite clue that the message is not very thorough.
8. **Always** remember that the Reception Desk personnel are service oriented – on both sides of the telephone. Our goal, as the person working the Reception Desk, is to never be asked the following when we hand someone a message:

**Delivering the Message to Staff:**

After you’ve taken this wonderful message, now what? Since the Reception Desk personnel are somewhat restricted in mobility – the first thing we should do is call the staff person to tell them there is a message at the Reception Desk. If there is no answer, immediately email the person to tell them there is a message if you are comfortable that the staff person will be checking their email soon (email addresses are posted on the telephone sheet at the Reception Desk) OR hand the message to the next staff person walking by to give to the person or place on the staff person’s desk or chair. If it is near the end of the day, place any undelivered messages on the courtesy counter beside the sign out board. That way any employee will see it when they check out for the day.

We should not “hold on” to messages until the person walks by or just put it in their mailbox. We cannot be responsible in determining the urgency of each message, so prompt notification is VERY IMPORTANT.

**Now you’re a pro!**

Now that you’ve mastered the art of the Reception Desk telephone, what else could there be? Please see Reception Desk Duties and Responsibilities and Reception Desk Opening and Closing Procedures for further tips, guidelines and procedures of the Reception Desk.

**Registration of Users**

The **registration form** should always be completed by a patron when requesting materials. If the patron is not on-site, a staff member should gather all relevant information and complete the registration form.

The form is laid out into two parts. The left side (**REGISTRATION FORM**) is primarily personal information about the patron, such as name, address, telephone number and email address. Normally the staff circle the status of the patron, the purpose of their visit, and completes the brief description of their research topic. If the patron is a PSU graduate, the patron will normally complete this portion of the form, including the year they graduated.

We should encourage patrons to read the **rules and procedures** on the reverse side of the registration form and then sign, indicating they understand and agree with our rules to use Special Collections materials. Optional fields include answering where you heard about our department and would you agree to have someone working on a similar topic contact you at a later date. The staff member conducting the reference interview will then complete the bottom of the form naming which unit(s) the material is from, how the question came to us,
whether we checked their I.D., and finally the staff member’s initials.

The right side of the form (CALL SLIP) provides choices as to how to record materials used. The patron should be asked to fill in any call numbers and titles in the appropriate spaces (BOOK/SERIALS). The staff member has a responsibility to look at the CAT to determine which unit houses the material, its location, and other pertinent information required for retrieval (Registration Form Example 1). If the collection is a map, photograph, GVF, PVF, ABVF, etc. it should be recorded in the ARCHIVES/MANUSCRIPT COLLECTIONS section (Registration Form Example 2). FOR STAFF USE ONLY is to record items such as finding aids and database searches. NOTES/RESTRICTIONS includes information pertaining to any restricted materials in the requested collection, notes of clarification for other staff members to read, or when the material requested does not reside within Special Collections.

Conducting the Reference Interview

What is Reference Work?

Reference work is more than merely answering questions; it is a process that requires methodology, discernment, technological savvy, and good people skills. The goal of reference service is to meet people’s information needs in compliance with the American Library Association’s Library Bill of Rights.

The Reference Process

The reference process involves three major steps:

1. Determining the real information need through the reference interview
2. Locating information that will meet that need through the reference search
3. Making sure the patron’s need is met through follow-up

Real Information Needs

Since many patrons do not initially or easily express their information needs, reference service requires Library staff members to discern patrons’ real information needs. Patrons may ask for what they think the Library has rather than what they really need, or submit a simple request because they “don’t want to bother you.” Some patrons believe that the materials they see are the only ones available; they do not realize that Special Collections Library houses materials they cannot see.

Some patrons do not fully express their information need because it is highly personal. They may be embarrassed to share it, or simply feel it’s none of your business. Tactfully and sensitively explain to patrons that the more information they give you, the better equipped you will be to pinpoint the most useful resources. If necessary, escort patrons to a private space where they will feel comfortable articulating their query.

Although some patrons feel comfortable making a request, they may be poorly equipped to articulate their needs due to a lack of education, limited understanding of the English language, little to no subject knowledge, or a disability. Keep in mind that some patrons are not information literate, i.e., they do not have the ability to identify, find, and use the information they require. You will need to be particularly attentive to such patrons.

Reference Interview

The reference interview is the most critical component of the reference process. As information professionals, librarians and archivists are committed to providing equitable access to information—based on the tenets of intellectual freedom—to encourage the free flow of information and ideas. The reference interview involves the knowledge, use, recommendation, and interpretation of one or more information sources. Information sources include textual and non-textual material; databases; online and paper catalogs; fellow librarians, archivists, and staff members; and other repositories, libraries, and institutions. Conducting successful reference interviews requires patience, practice, and good communication skills. A good reference interview includes the following elements:

1. Opening Statement
2. Listening
3. Paraphrasing
4. Asking Open Questions
5. Clarifying
6. Verifying
7. Six Pieces of Evidence
8. Searching
9. Follow Up Questions
10. Ending the Interview
Opening Statement
The first question a patron asks is typically a conversation opener. A patron’s first question is a means for the patron to determine if you are an approachable, friendly person. The patron’s initial contact or question typically translates to, “Hello, I’m here. Please pay attention to me.” Most opening statements are immediately recognizable, e.g., “Can you help me?” or “Can you answer a question?,” while others are oblique, e.g., “You have a lot of stuff here,” or “I have some work to do.” Be prepared to respond to a wide variety of opening statements in a friendly, approachable manner.

Listening
Good listening skills facilitate a successful reference interview. Actively listening to patrons without interrupting them will help you determine the information necessary to effectively answer a patron’s query. Remember: you won’t find the right answer if you don’t know the right question.

Paraphrasing
Repeating a patron’s inquiry without adding any thoughts or questions of your own is called paraphrasing. A paraphrase is a statement, not a question. Use this technique to demonstrate that you understand a patron’s information needs. Paraphrasing will reassure patrons that you are listening to them, and have correctly heard their queries. Using this technique also gives patrons an opportunity to clarify or amplify their original request.

Asking Open Questions
An open question is one that you cannot answer with a “yes” or “no” response. Open questions encourage patrons to express their inquiries in their own words. Asking, “What kind of information on _____ are you looking for?” or “Can you tell me more about that?,” prompts patrons to more fully explain their information needs. Refrain from prematurely offering patron’s choices, e.g., “Do you want to see photographs, film or documents concerning student athletes?” Closed questions will compel some patrons to make a choice, even if it is not what they need. Why? They erroneously assert that your choices represent all that’s available. They do not realize that the Library also owns films, videos, audio recordings, slides, etc. of student athletes. Always give patrons an opportunity to articulate their queries; do not tell them what you think their query should be.

Clarifying Questions
You may need to clarify a point by asking for a particular piece of information during the Interview. For example, you may have discovered that a patron wants images of Old Main for a presentation. Before you proceed, you must determine whether the patron needs slides, video, film, photographs, etc. Use clarifying questions to pinpoint the patron’s needs. Examples of clarifying questions include, “What have you already found?,” “What type of information do you need (books, photographs, textual documents, maps, etc.)?,” and “What date range have you pinpointed?”

Verifying Questions
To verify an in-depth request, restate the patron’s query, and then ask him/her if you have the request correct. This step will prevent you from jumping to conclusions and fruitlessly searching for materials that the patron didn’t really want in the first place. Use this technique when you think you are ready to search for the answer. Check one last time before searching to make certain you have pinpointed the patron’s real need. An example of a verifying question is, “What you are looking for, then, are articles written by Eleanor Roosevelt published in the United Mine Workers Journal during the Great Depression?”

Six Pieces of Evidence
Although listening, paraphrasing, asking open questions, clarifying, and verifying are all effective reference interview techniques, you may have to directly ask patrons for certain information. At the end of a good reference interview, you should have discerned the following six pieces of evidence:

1. **Purpose:** Why is the information needed? What does the patron plan to do with it?
   Material desired for a term paper on Mining in Pennsylvania will require different searching methods and resource than material needed to trace a family history in a Pennsylvania Mining town.

2. **Deadline:** Is there a date when the patron no longer will need the information?
   Ask patrons, “What is your deadline?” If patrons respond, “As soon as possible,” tell them that although Library staff members make every effort to meet patrons’ information needs as soon as possible, some requests require more time than others. Then repeat your original question.

3. **Type and Amount:** How much information is needed? In what form will it be most useful?
   Keep in mind that some patrons may best understand certain material in illustrative or graphic form, audio tape, or in a different language.

4. **Who:** How knowledgeable is the patron about the subject of his/her query?
   Is the
patron an expert or a novice? What information does the patron already have? Although more than one patron may inquire about the same subject, each patron will have different information needs.

5. **Where:** What is the source of the patron’s information? What prompted the question? Ask these questions to gain a full understanding of the patron’s needs.

6. **The Basic Question:** What does the patron really want to know? If you don’t understand, ask! Use reference interviewing techniques to get to the basic question. Consult subject specialists when you need subject expertise.

**Searching**

The search process is the portion of the reference transaction in which behavior and accuracy intersect. Without an effective search, reference staff members will not locate the desired information. Keep the patron informed as you work on a question. Patrons often add valuable information during the search process, particularly if you explain how and in which resources you are looking for information. Document the query, information gathered from the interview, and the resources you consult for each reference transaction. Make note of all resources that might help you, including but not limited to online and print resources, a colleague, or another library or repository. List the relevant unit, title, author, call number, and other relevant bibliographic information for each resource you consult. The following section features tips for effective searching in the CAT, databases, and paper and electronic finding aids and inventories.

**Tips for Effective Searching:**

- Start constructing a search strategy with search terms
- Break the query into specific facets
- Select a resource based on the best place to look for the answer
- Try an educated guess as to where you will find the answer
- Don’t look for the answer per se; consider where you most likely will find the answer
- Narrow or broaden the topic if the patron has identified too little or too much information
- Increase search precision without inadvertently eliminating potentially valuable resources
- Identify qualifiers of the query that may limit results, such as date range, language, comprehensiveness, etc.
- Search under the most limiting aspects of the query first
- Select search terms that will most likely retrieve resources containing the desired information
- Verify spelling and other possible factual errors in the original query
- Identify sources appropriate to the patron’s need, which have the highest probability of containing relevant information
- Discuss your search strategy and sequence with the patron
- Encourage the patron to contribute ideas
- Conduct the search within the patron’s allotted time frame
- Explain how to use sources when the patron shows an interest
- Refer patrons to another library, repository, or information specialist when necessary

* Refer to subsequent sections for specific search techniques and reference resources.

**Follow-up Questions**

After you have located information or resources that will meet the patron’s information need, always ask a follow-up question, e.g., “Does this completely answer your question?” or “Is there anything else I can help you find?” Asking follow-up questions gives patrons the opportunity to affirm whether the materials you have identified meet their needs. Reference studies have shown that library workers who ask the specific follow-up question, “Does this completely answer your question?,” meet their patrons’ needs most often. Asking follow-up questions not only indicates whether you truly have met the patron’s needs, but also improves your reference success rate. If the patron answers affirmatively, you have done your job well.

**Ending the Interview**

After asking the appropriate follow-up questions it’s time to end the interview. Although Special Collections Library’s many resources and collections will meet most patrons’ information needs, when necessary, refer patrons to another appropriate repository, library, agency, or resource.

If you continue to assist a patron beyond the reference desk, be sure to:

1. Give the patron your name and complete contact information
2. Get the patron’s name and phone number
3. Give the patron a realistic idea of when you will contact him/her

When patrons are finished using Special Collections’ materials, ask if they intend to return to Special Collections to use the materials again. If the answer is no, discharge any circulated materials, put reference materials away, and place other materials on the appropriate unit’s return shelving unit. If the answer is yes, inform the patron that we can place materials on hold for a limited amount of time (anywhere from one day to an entire semester, depending on the resource). Ask the patron how long he/she needs the materials on hold, complete the hold forms, and place the materials in the hold room. Do not place reference or ready reference materials, such as Vertical Files or reference books, on hold.

Model Behaviors and Actions

Effectively communicating with patrons is a vital component of quality reference service. Certain behaviors and actions promote constructive communication at the reference desk. Approachability, making people feel comfortable, and asking the right questions are three major reference behaviors that promote reference service success.

Welcoming Behaviors

Welcoming behaviors not only encourage reluctant patrons to approach you, but also set the tone for the entire reference transaction. Reference staff members’ verbal and non-verbal responses influence the depth and quality of interactions with patrons. Reference staff members should exhibit behaviors that welcome patrons and make them feel comfortable in a situation that they may perceive as intimidating, overwhelming, and/or confusing. Communicate in a receptive, cordial, and encouraging manner. Remember that patrons notice physical behavior as well as diction and tone. Use the following behaviors to show patrons that you want to courteously and respectfully assist them:

Verbal Behaviors

- Amicably greet patrons as they enter the Library
- Use a relaxed, friendly, and upbeat tone of voice
- Use terminology that patrons will understand
- Clarify confusing terminology
- Avoid excessive jargon
- Affirm your understanding of patrons’ needs through brief comments or questions

Non-Verbal

- Be poised and ready to engage approaching patrons
- Smile!
- Stop whatever you are working on and give patrons your complete attention
- Acknowledge other patrons waiting for service
- Remain visible to patrons as much as possible
- Face patrons while speaking and listening to them
- Initiate and re-establish eye contact with patrons throughout the transaction while maintaining awareness of cultural sensitivities
- Establish a comfortable physical distance with patrons based on their verbal and nonverbal responses
- Signal an understanding of patrons’ needs through head nodding
- Appear unhurried or flustered during the reference transaction
- Interact with patrons at eye level whenever possible
- Keep a relaxed, open body posture
- Wear an interested facial expression
- Lean forward slightly if sitting
- Slowly guide patrons through the reference, reading, and/or exhibit rooms
- Give patrons your name
- Maintain privacy
- Eliminate physical barriers
- Reduce desk clutter
- Lower distracting noise levels
- Do not engross yourself in working, chatting with colleagues, or other activities
- Move with your patrons rather than pointing: directions that seem simple to you may be confusing to a patron who is unfamiliar with Special Collections Library

Avoid These Behaviors

- Unwelcoming body language
- Asking no follow-up questions
- Appearing frantic, flustered, or distracted
- Failing to listen to patrons
Allowing the physical setting to form a barrier
- Not keeping patrons informed
- Treating the query as unimportant
- Giving up easily
- Appearing to want to get rid of patrons
- Not following-up
- Unfamiliarity with reference resources
- Making value judgments about the subject matter or nature of the query

Working with Special Patron Groups

ADA Accommodations

Examining Barriers

Many people have preconceived ideas of what information specialists are like and what they can and cannot do, and/or the extent of library services and holdings, which may prevent them from visiting libraries, even when they have information needs. Moreover, once inside libraries, some people may have difficulty sharing their information need with you. Reasons include inability to speak English well, fear of asking a “dumb” question, unfamiliarity with libraries, and inability to clearly express information needs. Demonstrating your willingness to assist patrons and projecting a caring attitude will help transcend these barriers.

Communication Barriers

Remain alert for barriers to communication, such as:
- Patrons exhibiting discomfort with libraries
- Language, cultural, or educational differences
- Patrons with physical or emotional disabilities

Physical Barriers

Sometimes we place physical barriers between our patrons and ourselves. High counters and stacks of books, for example, intimidate some people. Take the following actions to minimize such barriers.

Accompany Patrons

Don't leave patrons hanging by simply pointing to a section, saying, "It's over there," and then returning to your work. Perhaps Library signage is unclear, the patron cannot follow your directive, or he/she has trouble navigating. When you need to direct a patron somewhere in the Library, make every effort to physically guide the patron rather than merely pointing. Patrons feel more secure when a librarian accompanies them to their destination. Escorting patrons will give you the opportunity to engage in conversation, and provide insight into the patrons' information needs. If you cannot leave the area you are in, gesture in a friendly way, and provide clear directions.

Working With the Physically Disabled

- Directly address the disabled patron, not his/her companion
- Keep the public space free from obstacles
- Place varying sized chairs in public areas, which allow patrons to select chairs that best meet their needs

Patrons Who Are Hard of Hearing

- Make sure you have the patron's attention before speaking
- Make sure the patron can see your face as you speak
- Don't put your hands in front of your mouth while talking
- Don't speak while walking away from the patron
- Speak slowly and clearly
- Do not exaggerate lip movements (this may distort words)
- Maintain eye contact as much as possible to facilitate direct communication
- If a patron does not understand what you are saying, rephrase your statement or question using different words
- Don't be embarrassed if you must ask the patron to write down a question

Blind Patrons or Patrons Who Have Difficulty Seeing Well

- It's OK to use phrases such as, "I see what you mean" or "Let's take a look"
- Blind people will take your arm if they need you to physically guide them
- Make powerful magnifying glasses available
- Make sure that the lighting in public areas is good, and signs are large and clear
- Inform the patron about our special needs computer

**Working with Older Adults**
- Do not assume that older patrons will have trouble communicating their needs
- Since some older patrons may feel uncomfortable using online catalogs, scanners, and other technology, you may need to encourage use and assist them
- Since some older patrons visit libraries in search of social contact, be sure to politely end leisurely conversations when necessary

**Working with Children or Young Adults**
- Treat all children and young adults equally, respectfully, and courteously
- Try to interact with children and young adults at their eye level
- If a child or young adult is accompanied by a parent, friend, or guardian, focus on the child or young adult while maintaining sensitivity to the parent’s authority
- Treat school-related inquiries with importance
- Take special care to determine the real information need during the reference interview, since children and young adults may find articulating their queries difficult
- Match the information you provide with the reading level of the child or young adult; do not base your search on the child or young adult’s grade

**Working with Culturally Diverse Patrons**
Tips for communicating with patrons from other cultures or those who speak another language include:
- Show mutual respect and patience
- Speak in brief, simple sentences as opposed to long, compound, or complex ones
- Try not to use library jargon
- If the patron does not understand you, try using alternative words or phrases
- If you don’t understand what the patron is saying, ask brief, clarifying questions
- Don’t ask “either/or” questions; pose two questions instead
- Don’t ask questions such as, “Don’t you like science fiction?,” which could be misinterpreted as pejorative
- Speak slowly and distinctly
- Avoid idioms and metaphors, e.g., “That’s cool”
- If necessary, write the question down or ask the patron to write it down, keeping in mind that some patrons may not be able to write in English yet
- Don’t be afraid to use a dictionary
- Allow the patron time to mentally translate what you have said
- Encourage patrons to take their time while expressing their information need
- Don’t raise your voice; some patrons may misconstrue this as anger
- When possible, ask colleagues who understand the patron’s language to translate
- Identify other patrons in your community who may be willing to help translate
- Do not misconstrue silence as misunderstanding or rudeness; a patron’s silence may denote respect for your authority, agreement with what you are saying or doing, or a fear of being judged by his/her ability to speak English
- Don’t expect verbal reinforcement such as “I see” or “OK” when explaining something; watch for non-verbal affirmative communication, such as a head-nod.
- If you want an acknowledgment, directly ask “Do you understand?” or “Does this make sense?”
- Since making direct eye contact is considered impolite in some cultures, do not be disconcerted if some patrons do not return eye contact
- Since name order varies from culture to culture, ask for “family name” instead of the “last name” when relevant
- Be mindful of various naming customs, e.g., women from some cultures retain their maiden names after marriage

**Difficult Situations**
Many situations arise at public service desks that do not have clear-cut right or wrong answers. Since no policy can cover all possible situations, use your best judgment when applying guidelines to new situations. Call for help if you not sure how to handle difficult situations. Remember that serving patrons is your primary responsibility. Apply professional ethics, use the techniques outlined above, and remain positive and helpful. Discuss any challenging reference situations with your supervisor.

**Too Many People, Not Enough Time**
There are times when several people are awaiting assistance. Since you only can effectively serve one patron at a time, always fully serve the person in front of you. But first acknowledge the waiting patrons. Briefly tell them that you will help them as soon as you can. Don't be hesitant to call the on-call person if several people require assistance.

* Refer to subsequent sections to learn how to deal with patron challenges.

Specialists & Referrals

If you receive a query that you don't know how to answer, or one that mandates the assistance of a subject specialist within Special Collections Library, immediately contact the appropriate point person. Requesting the assistance of a knowledgeable colleague will allow you to more efficiently meet patrons’ information needs.

Queries Requiring the Assistance of Subject Specialists include:

- Legal inquiries
- Records management questions
- Requests for literary manuscript collections
- Sports questions
- Queries involving commercial or scholarly use permissions and fees

Information & Referral Services

Patrons occasionally require the services of specific groups or agencies, such as the Penn State Alumni Association, Department of Labor, or Northeast Document Conservation Center. Pinpoint and give patrons information about that group or agency, which you can glean from websites and directories. If Special Collections Library does not have the service, resource, or collection that the patron requests, refer the patron to Interlibrary Loan, another PSU Subject Library, a non-PSU library, archival repository, historical society, or other appropriate institution. If you refer the patron to a colleague within the Penn State University Libraries, contact that colleague to apprise him/her of the situation.

Be Sure Your Patron Understands the Answer

Avoid using library jargon such as ILL, main entry, or “the circ desk.” Many patrons won’t understand these terms, and may feel too bashful to ask for definitions. If you need to read to someone over the telephone, speak slowly and carefully. Ask the patron to repeat the information back to you to insure he/she correctly heard you. Slowly spell words to give patrons time to write. You may need to describe the resource you are using, why it’s appropriate for the question, and any limitations related to currency or accuracy. Always end the reference transaction with a follow-up question.

Question Types

Reference staff members regularly receive four basic types of reference questions: directional questions, procedural questions, requests for known items, and in-depth research queries. These question types are described below.

Directional Questions

A directional question facilitates the logistical use of the Library. Directional questions do not involve the knowledge, recommendations, interpretation, or use of information resources other than those that describe the facility, such as floor plans or maps. Sample questions include:

- Where is the photocopier?
- Where can I put money on my ID card?
- Where can I get change?
- Where is the closest bathroom?
- How do I get to the other subject libraries?
- Where is the Café?

Procedural Questions

To answer a procedural question, reference staff members must be familiar with various policies and procedures relevant to accessing and using materials from Special Collections Library. A policy consists of a statement of objectives, description of the types and levels of services available, and guidelines for providing these services. Inquiries into certain policies, such as guidelines for planning subject instruction and commercial or scholarly use agreements, require consultation with professional Library staff. Refer to Special Collections Library’s website for information about policies and procedures. Sample procedural questions include:
Can I check out materials from Special Collections?
How much does it cost to have a rare book photocopied?
How much does it cost to photocopy a letter from a University Archives' collection?
Can you copy a football video for me? How much will it cost?
How do I obtain scanning services?
Do you offer tours of the Library?
Can I arrange for instruction about the role of the Eighth Air force in World War II?
Do you ever loan materials?
Can I make photocopies of this oral history transcript?
Can I scan a photograph from a literary manuscript collection and post it on my website?
I need to include a photo from an HCLA collection in my forthcoming book. How much will this cost?
Do I need permission to include some video footage of Penn State students in a documentary that I am creating for PBS.

Request for Known Item

If a patron knows exactly what he/she is looking for, and reference staff members can find the answer by referring to one or two handy resources, the patron’s query is a request for a known item. This also is called a ready reference question. Requests for known items typically require brief, factual information, or simple retrieval of a book or other resource, for which the patron has the call number, title, author/creator, or other bibliographic information. Sample questions for a known item include:

- Do you have any photographs of Beaver Stadium?
- Do you have the rare book As Meat Loves Salt by Maria McCann?
- I just looked up a book with the call number E487.G26 1997. According to the CAT, this book is located in the University Archives. Do you have this book?
- Do you have any meeting minutes of the Cigar Makers International Union of America?
- Can I review the Atherton family letters? The call number is MSVF AN 7180.

In-depth Research Queries

In-depth research queries entail thorough searching. You will need to invest some time—anywhere from fifteen minutes to two hours—digging for answers in multiple resources. If, during the reference interview, you are uncertain about where to find relevant information, and must search in several resources to find answers, you are answering an in-depth research query. To help find relevant information, ask yourself these questions. Are you looking for the answer to a specific question? Do you need to collect information from a variety of sources? Do you need to browse by subject or narrow a broad topic? Do you need a general overview of a subject, or a detailed research? If the patron’s goal is to locate a few good sources of information on a particular subject area, get as specific as possible. Inquire into the type of information the patron requires, e.g., statistics, articles, photographs, etc.; subjects, places, or persons on which information is needed; amount and scope of information necessary; desired format; and relevant date or time frame. Sample in-depth research queries include:

- Do you have any information about my great-grandfather, William Layton, who taught Literature at Penn State in 1900?
- Do you have any information about Black Lung in your labor collections?
- Do you have any nineteenth century literary manuscript collections of women authors?
- Do you have any information concerning the Civil Rights Movement?
- Do you have any Civil War era diaries written by Confederate soldiers?

Reference Resources

Retrieval Procedures

Retrieving PSUA Books

- Check The CAT to find which collection and location of the book in question.
- If the book is not on The CAT, check the shelf list cards for the information.

Locations of PSUA books:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Collection</th>
<th>Room</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reference books</td>
<td>Reference Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Publications (LD4481 call)</td>
<td>Processing Room</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
When retrieving a book(s) off of the shelf, place either a red remove sheet or blue sheet from the registration/request sheet into the empty space. If the book is not in its proper location on the shelf, check the re-shelving area, the hold room, or the holding area outside of the reference room. Once the book has been located and circulated in the Workflows system, take the book(s) to the patron in the reading room and instruct the patrons on the use of the book cradles and weights, and ask them to return the book(s) to the reference desk when they are finished.

When the patron has returned the book(s) to the reference desk, the staff member who is working the desk shall place the book on the appropriate shelf in the re-shelving area, or if it a reference book, returned to the correct location in the Reference Room. The room location is marked on each shelf in the re-shelving area.

**Retrieving HCLA Books**

Check The CAT to find which collection and location of the book in question. If the book is not on The CAT, check the shelf list cards for the information. All cataloged HCLA books are located in the Reference Room.

When the patron has returned the book(s) to the reference desk, the staff member who is working the desk shall place the book on one of the shelves in the re-shelving area.

**Retrieving Manuscript Collections**

When boxed archival or manuscript collections are requested, the reference staff member should search the Access database for location code. Collections are found in five locations, the Paterno ground floor stacks (GST), Central Pattee W-1 (old C-9), Central Pattee W-2 (old C-1), the Cato Park Annex (AX), and the West College Annex (WC). If the boxes are located in the ground floor stacks, the reference staff member or the on call person can retrieve the materials. If the boxes are located in either W-1 or W-2, the on-call person will retrieve the materials. Any annex folder or box requests shall be written on the registration/request form and placed in the annex retrieval slot near the Administrative Assistant’s office. If the request is urgent, use the PRIORITY stamp to signify it as such.

**Retrieving Photographs**

After determining the location of photographs that a patron is going to use, the reference desk staff member shall retrieve the box(es) either from the map/photo room, or the appropriate collection, and take them to the patron in the reading room. Gloves will be given to any patron(s) handling the photographs.

**Retrieving Audio-Visual Materials**

When a patron requests audio-visual materials, the reference staff shall search the Access database for its location in the cold storage room. When retrieving materials from their location, the staff member shall write the location on the cover of the item in pencil if it not already written on it. The staff member will take the item into the audio-visual room and instruct the patron on the use of the equipment.

**Retrieving Maps and Oversized Materials**

When a staff member retrieves maps or oversized materials in folders, pull the folder(s) from the appropriate drawer and place on the map cart. The
cart should be taken to the larger tables in the reading room which can accommodate larger items.

Retrieving Materials from Annex(es)

When patrons request materials that are located at an annex location, tell the patron that materials are picked up on Tuesday and Thursday afternoons and will be available the following day. The staff member shall take the request form and place it in annex pickup bin in hallway outside of Administrative Assistant’s Office. If the material is needed quickly, use “Urgent” stamp in the bin.

Circulation Procedures

1. Have user fill out a Patron Registration Form

   Retrieve the materials for user

   If materials are barcoded, request id, enter Workflows Circ toolbar:

   - Click on Charge-out wizard (1st on left, looks like a rubber stamp)
   - Slide user’s PSU id through card-reader – should fill-in user’s SSN in the blank and bring up window “CheckOut: Items to UserLastName, UserFirstName”
   - Check user’s address information by clicking on 2d button “Confirm Address Helper” (pencil on card). Make changes (or if no change needed), click on OK button at bottom.
   - Window will pop up with either “Record Updated” or “No Changes” and click on “Return to CheckOut.”
   - Scan the item barcode with the hand scanner – point at barcode and click button on underside of scanner.
   - Barcode number should be read into blank.
   - “NonCirc Item Override” window will pop up. Type in the override code for your user profile and click “Override and CheckOut Item” button. Window will disappear and slip will be printed and ejected.
   - Tear off slip and staple to Patron Registration Form
   - Repeat steps 3.4-3.6 for rest of items to be charged.
   - Go to steps 4.1- 4.4 and discharge items BEFORE giving to patron

Give items to user, reminding them they may only be used in the Reading Room, and requesting that the user return them to the reference desk when they are done.

Enter workflows Circ toolbar and click on Discharge Wizard (2d on left, looks like a hand on a book)

   “Discharging: Identify Item” window appears, scan the item barcode, number will fill in – which means item is discharged, and a new “Discharging: Identify Item” window appears, ready for the next scan.
   - A “List of Discharges” appears with the title(s) of the items discharged and their home collection appears. Repeat 5.2 for additional items to discharge, when done discharging, click on “Close” button, which returns you to the main Workflows Circ Toolbar screen.
   - Take the the patron registration form and draw a line through the charge-out slip(s) to show the items have been discharged.

Reshelve materials.

Providing Reference for Collections with Restrictions

Literary Rights

For questions about literary rights and necessary permissions for publication, patrons should consult Special Collections staff on the relevant application of copyright law:

WARNING CONCERNING COPYRIGHT RESTRICTIONS

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies and other reproductions of copyrighted material. Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not
to be “used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research.” If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of “fair use,” that user may be liable for copyright infringement. This institution reserves the right to refuse to accept a copying order if, in its judgment, fulfillment of the order would involve violation of copyright law.

Handling Collections

Special Formats

Photographs
Patrons are required to use gloves when viewing photographs. Photos must not be bent or folded. Photos being scanned or photocopied must be laid flat on the scanning or copying bed.

Oversized Materials
Patrons must ask for permission to duplicate oversized materials, which includes oversized photographs, maps, building plans, architectural drawings, and posters. In most cases, staff members will make duplicate copies for a fee. If the patron is allowed to make copies on their own, the following procedures must be followed. The lids of photocopiers and the scanner must not close down on the materials in order not to damage them. A second person must assist by holding the part of the oversized item that extends beyond the photocopier or scanner bed.

Audio-Visual Materials
Staff members should show patrons how to use the audio-visual equipment for the particular format that the patron is viewing. Patrons must rewind the videotape(s) after the have completed viewing the tape(s). All audio-visual materials must be placed in their containers before returning them to a staff member.

Rare Books

Instructions to Patrons
Please handle our materials with care, and leave them in the same order and condition in which they were provided.

- Make no marks on materials, and make no tracings of maps or drawings.
- Use a pencil to take notes; accidents with pens can make permanent stains.
- Never fold or otherwise disturb the physical state of the materials.
- Do not apply pressure to the spine or fold back pages of books. Keep elbows and heavy objects off the books and manuscripts. Please use props and weights for books, particularly if the books are oversized or if they do not open fully or are in fragile condition.
- Do not stack open books on top of each other, prop them in precarious positions that might damage fragile bindings, or write notes with paper resting on top of materials.
- Try not to touch or handle pages more than necessary; acids and oils in your skin can damage paper and photographs. Handle loose sheets or book pages by the edge. Gloves are available for examining especially vulnerable items.
- Wear gloves at all times when handling unsleeved photographs.
- Do not apply Post-It Notes, which contain adhesives, on any materials.
- If your work requires close examination of the stitching or paper or a watermark, please ask a staff member for assistance.
- If you need magnifying glasses, rulers, or weights and props, please ask for them.
- If you require photocopies or scans, please consult with a staff member; patrons may not personally copy materials. Photocopying is permitted only if items will not be harmed by the copying process.

Instructions for Staff
When paging rare books, please give patrons a green Rare Books and Manuscripts
bookmark, which gives some basic rules for handling. If a book seems to require special attention, please give the patron some extra time and instruction.

Please make sure that patrons are using pencils, not pens. Scan the reading room periodically to make sure that all patrons are in compliance.

Offer foam book props to support oversized or particularly fragile books. For pages that do not stay open or books that do not open fully, please offer patrons book weights to lay across pages. (This is better for the book than a sweaty hand or another book propped against a page.)

Many of our books are old and fragile, so please use extra care when retrieving them from the shelves. Grasp the spine, not the top, of the book. Push back the two adjacent volumes slightly in order to grasp the book firmly. Pulling a book by the head-cap can damage it.

Use special care when pulling oversized or folio books from shelves. Please use an appropriate ladder or stepstool. Ask for assistance from a colleague if the item is particularly heavy or shelved on a high shelf. (Some books are heavy enough to cause serious injury if they fell on you or others.) Use bookends so that the remaining books on the shelf don’t fall over, or have someone else help you so that you can hand a heavy book to another person from the ladder. It’s difficult to hold and stabilize the books that you’re leaving behind on the shelves. (Some books have ties that can catch on the next book and cause them to fall.)

When removing an oversized or folio book from the bottom of a stack, please remove the books on top one at a time, and afterward put them back in the same manner.

Please adjust bookends on shelves so that the books remaining are in upright position. Books should be gently compressed, not jammed together.

Please use care when carrying books or transporting them by book trucks. Improper loading and removal of books from book trucks is one of the most frequent causes of damage to library materials and the most preventable if all staff observe proper handling and transportation techniques. Above all, do not drop books. Many a front or back board has become detached from the force of hitting the floor.

When hand-carrying books, carry moderate armloads.

When using book trucks, place books on trucks in an upright position with no other materials stacked on top of them. If a shelf of a truck is only partially full, keep books vertical with a book end or with a group of books laid flat to support the others. Do not place them on their fore-edges for even a short period of time; doing so can cause the body of a book to come loose from its covers. Place large folio volumes flat on a shelf.

Do not overload book trucks and try to distribute the weight evenly. Do not jam books too tightly on the shelf. Even, balanced distribution and normal loads make the truck easier to manage and prevent it from tipping over.

Move book trucks carefully on and off elevators, around corners, and in narrow passages, paying special attention to any material that may protrude. If a truck seems wobbly or unstable, do not use it for rare materials.

When books are returned to you by patrons, please take a look at the patron’s table to make sure that items associated with the book (boxes, flyers, red strings, pam-binder inserts, etc.) have not been left behind. Make sure that all flyers are in the book and that the flyer on the call number matches the call number written in the back of the book, particularly if the patron has used more than one book. If an item is housed in a pam-binder, please make certain that the material is indeed inside the pam-binder and its inner wrapper. If books have red ties, please see that the knot is tied on the spine of the book so that the bow is facing out. Lumpy knots on the side of books can make dents in soft covers if they are shelved too closely to other books. (If you have trouble, ask a Rare Books staff member for help in tying a “library knot.”)

All staff should be aware of books as physical objects and be concerned that no practice interferes with the preservation of these items. The more staff members know about proper care and handling of books, the less accidental damage occurs.
Finally, please remember that all rules that apply to our patrons apply to staff as well: use nothing but pencils when handling rare materials.

Making Reproductions

See Chapter 4

Re-Shelving Procedures

Once a patron has returned the materials to the reference desk, staff members must place the items on the appropriate shelf for the specific unit. If it is a cart of materials, the cart must be placed in front of the specific unit’s shelves.

Reference Room Materials

These need to be reshelved by the Reference Desk person in their appropriate location.

Maps and other Oversized Materials

These need to be reshelved by the Reference Desk person in their appropriate location.

Annex Materials

If boxes are from an annex, they should be placed in the other hallway and recorded on both the collection list and table.

University Archives Materials

The reshelving shelves are located between the Vault and the Map Room. Materials must be placed on each shelf as labeled. Here are the following areas where items are located:

- Processing Room
- Map/Photo Room
- Ground Floor Stacks
- C9 and Other Spaces

HCLA Materials

The reshelving shelves are located between the Vault and the Map Room

RBM Materials

The reshelving shelves are located between the Vault and the Map Room

Materials Placed on Hold

If patron asks for materials to be placed on hold, fill out the materials on hold forms. The first sheet with the patron’s name is placed with the book or boxes in the hold room or hallway. The second sheet must be filled out as fully as possible, with the patron’s name, the date put on hold, the date the materials will be held to, the description of the materials, where the materials are being held, the patron information and the staff initials as the minimum amount of information needed.

Subject Specialist Referrals

Donors

Reference via Mail, Email, and Phone

In addition to the Reference Desk, Special Collections Library receives many queries via telephone, email, and regular mail. It is imperative for reference staff to respond to such queries in a timely and courteous manner, and by consulting all appropriate resources. Staff also should complete a registration form for every query received by phone, email, and regular mail.


# Special Collections

## Public Service Manual

### Chapter VIII

## Outreach

According to the SAA’s A Glossary of Archival and Records Terminology

**Outreach** is the process of identifying and providing services to constituencies with needs relevant to the repository’s mission, especially underserved groups, and tailoring services to meet those needs. Outreach activities may include exhibits, workshops, publications, and educational programs.

The term itself implies “reaching out” to potential patrons who have not come into Special Collections to use materials, but rather might read one of our publications, visit our webpage, come in on a tour, or see an exhibit and, as a result, have an informational need met or be enticed to come in and use our materials.

Some outreach activities we plan and carry out at our own initiative; others we do at the request of the public. Among our audiences are students, faculty members, outside scholars and researchers, administrative staff, donors and records creators, and the general community. Effective outreach should be planned in advance and then evaluated to determine if objectives were met, which, in turn, should influence future outreach activities. Planning and evaluating programs should take into account: identifying the purpose and objectives of the activity, the projected audience and their needs, and methods/criteria to assess whether the objectives were met, as well as the logistics of actually carrying out the activity.

### Tours

Tours of Special Collections are provided on request, either as part of larger general library tours or as specific tours of Special Collections alone. We do not have a program of regularly scheduled tours. In essence, a tour differs from other outreach activities in that it implies showing people around our spaces. Generally, we restrict tour groups to public areas, but on occasion, we will provide visiting professionals, classes, and others with a behind-the-scenes look at how we function. Tours should be arranged through the Head, Public Services and Outreach, but can be done by any Special Collections faculty or staff member depending on the nature and interests of the participants (see our policy on Instruction and Tours for specifics).

**Public Areas:** Discuss the general mission of Special Collections, the three primary units (also suggesting visits to the Henisch and Waring rooms), and describe specific things on permanent display or in temporary exhibits, relating them to collections and research (also suggesting visits to the Henisch and Waring rooms), and describe specific things on permanent display or in temporary exhibits, relating them to collections and research strengths. Show the reference, reading, and audio-visual rooms (without disturbing researchers), pointing out how patrons use Special Collections and the basic differences between research in Special Collections and the rest of the library.

**Behind-the-scenes:** Point out the vault, map-photo room, and take them downstairs to the stack and cold storage areas to demonstrate the compact shelving, pointing out the preservation issues that concern Special Collections with all the different kinds of materials we have. Also discuss some of the subject strengths by pointing out different collection areas. Do not take patrons into the work room; try to keep interruptions of staff work to a minimum.

### Exhibits

Exhibits are probably our primary means of presenting examples of our collections, information about the subject matter we cover, and ideas for research that can be done here. Some items are on exhibit on a permanent or long-term basis, while other exhibits are temporary, and will only be on display for a few months or less. Generally, we plan our exhibits in advance to highlight new materials, exceptional collections, subject strengths, or to mark special events or anniversaries. We often receive requests from other parts of the university or even from outside groups to mount special exhibits here. We can only occasionally accommodate such requests; however, that decision is generally made based on time available to curate the exhibit and availability of cases. The Exhibits Committee coordinates the schedule for exhibits in the main exhibit hall.
List and description of permanent display items

- The Kenneth Burke Bust -- a memorial sculpture honoring the American rhetorician and literary critic (1897-1993), whose papers are housed in the Rare Books and Manuscripts Collections.
- An 18th century French reflecting telescope -- the gift of Dr. Kenneth L. Wood.
- Penn State Memorabilia -- including:
  - a selection of Chinese furniture from the Penn State-in-China Room in Old Main, donated in the 1930s to honor Penn State alum and Lingnan University Dean of Agriculture George W. Groff;
  - a ca. 1800 tall case clock, probably from the York County area, donated by the Penn State chapter of Chi Omega Sorority at their fiftieth anniversary;
  - a hand-carved chest and table which held the memorabilia of the class of 1895;
  - an example of Freshmen Proclamations, in which the sophomores of the class of 1917 proclaimed the customs rules which the freshman class of 1918 would have to abide by;
  - the Sedile or President’s Chair from Pennsylvania State College commencements, ca. 1910-1953;
  - the Evan Pugh desk -- a cherry desk with photos and books belonging to Dr. Evan Pugh, the first president of Penn State (1860-64); and
  - 1910 bird’s-eye view engravings of the campus, including the original painting, the sepia prints in full and postcard size as issued in 1910, and the hand-tinted restrike from the original plates, still available for sale downtown.
- Korean War Veterans’ Memorial design model and statement -- the original competition model entered by four Penn State architects and landscape architects, which won the design competition for the memorial on the mall in Washington, DC.
- The 1861 Centre County map -- a large size, framed map of Centre County showing landowners and residents of that time.
- A complete run of La Vie, the Penn State student yearbook, from 1890 to current issue.

John O’Hara Room

The study of Pennsylvania writer John O’Hara has been recreated in Special Collections thanks to the generosity of O’Hara’s widow, the late Katharine B. O’Hara. It can be easily seen from the Exhibit Hall, along with several posters of films made from O’Hara books and a collection of the published works of John O’Hara. The study is fully described on this Rare Books and Manuscripts section webpage.

Temporary Exhibits

Housed in the exhibit cases and/or hung on the walls of the Exhibit Hall, curating temporary exhibits are generally the responsibility of a designated faculty or staff member in one or more Special Collections sections. The creation of an exhibit requires extensive planning for: selection of materials; writing of interpretive labels; placement in cases or on the wall using appropriate support, protection or framing equipment and techniques; writing of press releases, exhibition flyers or posters, and webpage notices; and, possibly, the presentation of a gallery talk about the exhibit.

Exhibit calendars should be monitored and exhibits removed on time to make way for new exhibits. If held over, or new exhibits are delayed, appropriate notice should be given. Expenses for purchasing new exhibit supplies should come from the Special Collections cost center and should be planned well in advance in order to properly budget for such expenses.

Henisch Room

The B. and H. Henisch Photo-History Collection Exhibit Room, located in 201A Pattee Library and accessible through the Paterno Family Humanities Reading Room, houses permanent and changing exhibits drawn from the Henisch’s collection of the History of Photography. The Henisch Collection, which consists of more than 2,300 images in various forms, albums, cameras, and other photographic memorabilia, is an outstanding teaching resource for understanding the art of photography, as well as its social role in the nineteenth century. Further details can be found at the Henisch Room website.

Waring Collection Exhibits
Fred Waring's America, Penn State's Fred Waring Collection located in 313 Pattee Library, contains historical memorabilia reflecting Fred Waring's nearly seventy-year career as a choral conductor and showman. In addition to temporary exhibits designed to reflect current interests, there is a marvelous collection of historical memorabilia on permanent display in the front area of the Waring collection rooms that includes awards, musical instruments, costumes, stage props, Waring blenders, golf paraphernalia, and personal items, among other objects. Further details can be found at the Waring Collection website.

External Exhibits

Occasionally, we may be asked to mount a temporary exhibit outside of Special Collections. The library lobby (“Stonehenge” area) is the most common location, (see the Library policy on exhibits for details about using this area), although exhibits have been done in other campus buildings and even off campus. While time to prepare such exhibits is usually a major factor in deciding whether to do such projects, security and preservation are the overriding considerations. If there are no locking display cases or means of securing framed items to the wall, or if materials cannot be protected from environmental risk in the exhibit (excessive ultraviolet light or heat in the display environment, for example), such display invitations should be declined. Also, we cannot lend or transport our exhibit cases to other locations. However, if the requestor is willing to pay for creation of reproductions and mounting costs, then such an exhibit might be considered.

Public Programs and Group Events

Special Collections provides an attractive venue for holding programs, meetings, and classes and these are developed on our own initiative and at the request of people outside the department or the Libraries. Scheduling a space to hold an event is a key requirement. The Mann Room is the primary public space that we have available to us. We can schedule it through LuAnn Shifter, while the rest of the library will work through Sandy Ball in the Office of the Dean of University Libraries. There are a set of procedures for use of the Mann Room that govern furniture set-up, food, etc.

Other events might take place in the Steelworkers Room, or even occasionally in the 8th Air Force Room or the Shelley Room. The Steelworkers Room is scheduled by penciling in the event on the calendar in the hall outside the room. There is no schedule for the other two rooms, but as a courtesy one should check with Jim Quigel for the 8th Air Force Room, or Sandy Stelts for the Shelley Room, before using them, since they are frequently used for staging materials and it may be inappropriate to try and hold a meeting in them. The Foster Auditorium may also occasionally host a Special Collections-sponsored event. Foster must be scheduled through Sandy Ball in the Office of the Dean of University Libraries and there are procedures for its use.

Lectures

One highly visible aspect of outreach in Special Collections is the provision of lectures for the public. Generally, these may be either gallery talks or other presentations by members of the faculty and staff of Special Collections, or specially-arranged lectures by visiting scholars, donors of collections, or persons who have lent materials for an exhibit or otherwise provided assistance or services to Special Collections. Lectures may be held in the exhibit hall, the Mann Room, the Foster Auditorium, or in another appropriate space in the Libraries.

As with other outreach activities, some lectures such as gallery talks, are initiated by Special Collections, while others may be done at the request of outside individuals. Advanced planning is essential for a successful program. Scheduling of the speaker and required space should be done at least a month in advance, with publicity going to local news outlets as well as library webpages, and/or by broadcast Email messages to selected faculty, staff and students. Posters and/or flyers might be coordinated through Library Public Information and distributed to likely outlets for posting. In some cases, a reception might follow the lecture, in which case arranging for the food and beverages must also be planned, even further in advance.

Conferences

Special Collections occasionally may take upon itself the development and hosting of a conference. This is not undertaken lightly since the logistics and likely staff workload can be extensive. The larger the conference, either in potential attendees or length of the
program, the greater the advance planning that will be necessary. A year of planning for a
two-day program would not be excessive and we cannot cover all the possible
requirements of developing a conference here.

Much more likely is a request by an outside unit for Special Collections to assist in putting
together a scholarly conference by having one or more sessions in the library, having a
reception here, and/or mounting an exhibit to be featured as part of the activities of the
conference attendees. All such activities require extensive advanced planning and
approval by the department head, and possibly the Associate Dean for University Park
Libraries, or even the Dean of University Libraries. No promises should ever be made by
staff to anyone asking us to host such an event in the library without administrative
approval.

Meetings

Typically, an external request for a meeting in Special Collections should either involve one
or more departmental staff, or concern Special Collections in some way—we do not host
meetings simply because this is a nice place to meet. In the case of the Steelworkers
Room, the 8th Air Force Room, or the Shelley Room, Special Collections meetings have
priority over outside meetings and the Shelley and 8th Air Force rooms should not be used
for meetings at all if the Steelworkers Room is available. Other library meetings or events
may well take priority over a potential Special Collections-hosted meeting in the Mann
Room. As usual, the longer in advance that planning can be done, the less likely there will
be conflicts or other difficulties in making arrangements.

Slide Presentations

Another highly visible form of outreach in Special Collections is the presentation of slide
talks for the public. This type of presentation is designed to either focus on and describe
items in the collections or use imagery from the collections to educate the audience about
the subject matter to which these items relate. Most frequently, these have been
presentations by University Archives faculty or staff, but any Special Collections faculty or
staff member can do this type of presentation depending on their familiarity with the
collections or subject matter to be presented. Slide presentations may be done in Special
Collections or elsewhere in the Libraries, but are more commonly done at other locations,
for example at alumni club meetings around the country, for scholarly or community events
or at historical societies in various locations, or even for classes on campus.

Slide presentations are almost always done at the request of outside individuals, although
they may be initiated by Special Collections staff. University Archives has a number of
prepared slide talks on various aspects of Penn State history which can be arranged for
and presented with as little as two-weeks notice. However, if a new presentation has to be
created, at least a month to six weeks is required to create a script, select images, have
them photographed or scanned, and organize the presentation either in slides or as a
computer presentation. Currently, it is more likely that a show will be done as a computer
presentation, which will require a laptop and data projector, along with a screen or
appropriate reflective wall treatment for presentation. While such equipment is on hand in
Library instructional spaces, taking this equipment on the road can present problems. For
example, the projector may not be designed to present an image large enough for the size
of the room, which could mean that much of the audience would have a hard time seeing
the images or reading any text.

Advanced planning is essential for a successful program. Scheduling of the space,
equipment, and the creation of the show should be done well in advance. Laptop
computers can be checked out of ITech, but data projectors must be checked out of
Media and Technology Support. Special Collections has its own slide projectors if the older
technology seems more practical for the setting. Slides can be made through Hughes
Photographics with the cost to be covered by the appropriate cost center. Staff can scan
their own images or it can be done by Preservation, with sufficient notice.

Host organizations will organize publicity as they see fit. If the program is sponsored by
Special Collections, news releases should go to local news outlets as well as library
webpages, and/or by broadcast Email messages to selected faculty, staff and students.
Posters and/or flyers might be coordinated through Library Public Information and
distributed to likely outlets for posting.

Instruction

Special Collections faculty and staff provide instructional sessions (“course-related
instruction”) on the use and nature of special collections materials to a variety of groups.
Most of these sessions are for Penn State undergraduate and graduate courses, but they
may also include sessions for classes from other institutions or even, on occasion, high
school students. Given the specialties of the collections and the faculty and staff, these can
be in a wide range of disciplines. Recent sessions included classes in English, French,
German, Comparative Literature, History, Communication Arts and Sciences, Art, Art History, Music, Geography, Rural Sociology, American Studies, Architecture, Landscape Architecture, Art Education, Higher Education, and Language and Literacy Education.

Presentation of instructional sessions is governed by the Special Collections Instruction and Tours Policy, and it is an expected part of the responsibilities of library faculty in public services units. Those course instructors wishing to have a Special Collections class session for their course should contact the specific faculty or staff member in Special Collections or the Head, Public Services and Outreach to arrange for the session. Knowing the intended dates and number of students is necessary for room scheduling purposes, as is the content of the session and the materials to be presented.

The Special Collections faculty or staff member should plan to meet with the course instructor beforehand to learn about the intended outcome of the class session – are students expected to complete an assignment using our materials or is this simply an informational presentation for students to learn about options they may have for future research? If there is an assignment where materials will be pulled for them, posting a notice on the Special Collections Reference Blog is necessary so that all staff at the reference desk know to expect these students and where materials are that have been pulled for them. If any of the students will be using Special Collections for the first time, it is highly recommended that they be told what to expect in terms of registration and identification, locker use, reading room rules, copying, and working with staff to identify and retrieve materials, since these are all quite different from working in other parts of the library.

Generally, library instruction sessions are designed to help guide students to appropriate resources through effective search strategies, and thus they tend to emphasize teaching the use of valuable reference tools, databases, and special indexing and abstracting services. Penn State’s library instruction program focuses on creating information literacy skills – the ability to find and assess information, to determine the nature of the information found in various sources, its value in meeting research goals, and how it contributes to increasing knowledge. Since Special Collections materials are often unfamiliar to students and challenging to locate, instructional sessions need to be more than “show and tell.” Instruction should also emphasize the nature of primary sources and their value as evidence in the research process of the discipline. Sessions should also help students learn how to locate special collections materials in the CAT, and other relevant databases and tools.

Special Collections faculty also offer credit courses under the Library Studies rubric, or team teach with other faculty in courses offered by other departments. Library Studies 490, Archival Management, is cross-listed with History 490 and is usually offered every fall. This course teaches students the principles and practices of the administration of archival and manuscript materials and is a useful course both for students interested in a more in-depth understanding of research using archival materials, as well as being preparation for students interested in a career in archives, library science, or museum studies. Faculty can also offer Library Studies 496, Independent Studies, or 495, internship credit courses based on pre-approved, individualized plans of study.

Individual instructors are responsible for entering data about their instructional and outreach sessions (classes, as well as tours, special programs, lectures, slide presentations) into the Libraries’ Instructional database. Information required includes the date, time, and duration of the session, who it is for, where held, and the number of participants. Class sessions data will also include the class designation, college, and name of instructor. Credit courses taught by Special Collections faculty are entered on a per-class session basis.

**Literature**

Publications – brochures, pamphlets, hand-outs, etc. – are a standard form of outreach for Special Collections. Providing visitors and researchers alike with something to take away with them as an information resource, or reminder of some facet of their visit, can be a useful tool. Today, those at a distance are more likely to consult the Special Collections web pages than they are to call or write for a publication, and all of the information available in publications is also available on-line. In fact, in the future, if not already, there will be far more information available through the Special Collections web pages than in print form, although we will continue to create some forms of publications regardless of on-line availability.

Brochures, leaflets, and flyers are all species of single sheet publications, often printed on both sides. Brochures are usually designed to be folded (tri-folds, for example) and may be printed on heavier stock; leaflets and flyers are usually unfolded hand-outs with the text laid out to be read as a single sheet.
Special Collections has a number of single-sheet items for distribution. The most attractive items share a common design with color printing on heavy, semi-glossy stock. These are the brochures for:

- Historical Collections and Labor Archives
- United Steelworkers of America Archives
- Penn State Sports Archives
- Fred Waring’s America
- Distinguished Alumni Collections
- “A Few Good Women…”

There is also a color, tri-fold for Special Collections featuring a page with an illustration for each of the three units. These were designed to be used with both potential donors of materials and researchers.

Leaflets and cards for exhibits have been designed and printed periodically. These include:

- “Cases of Character: Selections of Photographic Case Art from the B. & H. Henisch Photo-History Collection,”
- “Gallery Talk on Robert Joyce and ‘Portraits of Activism,’”
- “The Bust of Kenneth Burke” (card produced for the Burke exhibit),
- “John O’Hara: A Centennial Exhibition” (also a bookmark-sized card reproducing the spine of the dust jacket of Here’s O’Hara for the O’Hara exhibit)
- “Pennsylvania Broadsides and Fraktur” (card for the digital exhibit on the web)
- “The B. and H. Henisch Photo-History Collection Exhibit Room” (card to describe the permanent exhibit space of the Henisch collection).

There are also bookmark-sized cards for the Special Collections Library, produced as part of the Libraries’ “Find It” series, and a card for Rare Books and Manuscripts, which includes proper handling rules for rare books on its verso.

Special Collections staff members periodically create hand-outs for classes and other programs. While these are often simply word-processed and photocopied for distribution, staff should consider whether these items might have broader value and whether they should be discussed with the unit head and/or department head as potential candidates for a more formal presentation.

Finally, the Special Collections Library and the three sections are described on pages 26-28 of the Guide to the Libraries pamphlet. These entries provide a general overview of the collections, resources, and services available in Special Collections.

There is no formal map of the department, as of now, showing locations of significant resources and collections or staff office areas. However, this should be created as a companion to department directories, etc.

Production of new publications should be discussed with the Special Collections department head as they can have significant budgetary impacts. Planning for such publications may require an extended period of time, and will likely involve the Libraries’ Public Relations/Information Office in design and production.

Department web pages are in transition from being a diverse collection of pages, ranging from simple text-only to more seriously designed, multi-paged sites like the University Park Campus History Digital Archives. Web pages are being expanded and created in a Content Management System so as to enable anyone to update or add content without having to be an expert in web design or the use of special software or html. Future web pages will utilize a set of standard templates, which will provide the “look and feel” of the site, while content experts will supply the new or updated content for the pages.
RESTRICTIONS ON USE OF COLLECTIONS

If there is no restriction stated in the Millennium record, assume the papers are open to all users.

**Serious Researchers**

In some collections the restrictions section of the Millennium record indicates serious research use only. Serious researchers are researchers who have done appropriate background reading/research in their area of interest, have in-depth knowledge of the topic they are researching, and who can provide proper identification. Serious researchers are not defined by academic level or academic affiliation, but by their preparation and knowledge of their topic.

Adequate background reading/research includes knowledge of and reading in secondary sources or research in other primary sources, such as newspaper research on the topic, interviews, or oral histories. To be considered prepared, a researcher should have done enough reading that they are familiar with the key people/organizations/events surrounding their research topic, and will understand the significance of the content of the collections they will be using. Generally, this means a researcher should have consulted and be familiar with at least two sources. Any researcher, including undergraduates or the general public, who has done this preparation may access the papers.

On some occasions users may be considered serious researchers with a different kind of background knowledge of the research topic. These users have researched their topic, and discovered that there are few or no secondary source materials. Some users that meet this criteria would include a person researching a building for nomination to the historic register, someone with knowledge of the topic who is not actually a researcher e.g. a miner looking at mining papers, a genealogist, or a representative of a law firm preparing for litigation who has established through legal and other research the relevance of the material to the case and can justify the need to see restricted papers. Other users who may not meet the definition of serious researcher who would be able to access the papers would include the donor of the papers, or a direct descendent of the donor. Individuals who do not meet the qualification as a serious researcher include those who do not have a research topic, or obviously have done no background research. A student simply assigned to see a “primary resource” should be directed to collections that do not fall under the serious researcher restriction.

In situations when there is doubt about whether or not a researcher qualifies as serious and should be allowed access, refer that user to the University Archivist, the Pacific Northwest or Visual Materials Curator, or the Head of the Division, as appropriate.

If access is denied a researcher, the reason access is denied must be noted and initialed on the Project Description next to information about the accession to which the access was denied.

Special Collections 4/2004 revision
Scholarly researchers
Only researchers with academic credentials may use papers restricted to scholarly use. Normally this requirement means:

1. Faculty of institutions of higher education working in their fields
2. Graduate students preparing seminar papers, theses and dissertations
3. Researchers with graduate degrees, usually working on scholarly publications, not contract research
4. Honors students
GUIDELINES FOR DISCUSSING RESTRICTED PAPERS WITH RESEARCHERS

One of Special Collections main goals is to make its collections accessible to our users and to help them locate the information they need. A part of this responsibility is to make our users as knowledgeable as possible about how to use archives in general, and more specifically what collections we have here. When introducing users to our collections, it may be necessary to tell them about restricted collections.

When reviewing researchers for access to papers where serious research is a consideration, it is important to keep the following guidelines in mind:

When papers are requested for use, a clear, polite alert to the user will prepare a researcher for the fact some papers may be restricted. Such phrases as "some of our donors have restricted the use of their papers" or "some of the papers in this collection may still be closed for public use by the donor" or "you may have to apply for use of these papers" will prepare the researcher for a negative response to their request to see a set of papers.

In determining a researcher's status, some questions to ask might be: What is your interest in these papers? How did you find out about these papers? Are doing a research paper?

If access to the papers must be turned down, do so as politely as possible. Blunt phrases like "You can't use these papers—they are only open to serious researchers" (which I have heard at the desk) only serve to put the researcher on the defensive (why don't I qualify as a serious researcher) and to give us an unhelpful image. Not just saying no, but offering another, open set of papers that may provide similar information generally helps ease the situation.

If you must deny access to papers, be certain you can clearly articulate why you are denying access. Just telling the user "these papers are restricted" is not an adequate response. The user deserves to know why the access is denied.

If a user does not qualify as a serious researcher, and needs to see a particular set of papers, suggest to the user some of the sources they might consult to become able to use the papers. These sources might include specific background readings, articles or pamphlets from the Regional Newspaper and Periodicals Index (and how to use it), and other sets of papers that are open to all. We need to keep in mind that one of our most important responsibilities is to help our users become serious researchers.

The conditions of the "contract" that we are using to define serious researcher and who qualifies as such are so subjective, that unless we handle these situations carefully, we may be subject to a discrimination suit. A helpful, understanding, manner when explaining the guidelines to access to a set of papers may save us a lot of grief and hassle. Also, we all need to remember that today's undergraduates are tomorrow's PhD candidates, and a positive experience using our materials is more likely to stimulate future interest and research in a topic supported by the materials in our collections.

One of the most important functions is to make certain the person leaves feeling they have been helped. It seems like too much of the time students don't understand that there are several types of primary source materials, not just papers. Given the opportunity, discussing with the user the other possible sources for research benefits both them and the Libraries.

Special Collections 4/2004
Preregistration Form

Please fill out and submit this form, or write to us at this address:

Rare Books & Manuscripts Department
Boston Public Library
P.O. Box 286
Boston, MA 02117 USA

Phone: (617) 536-5400 ext. 2225

Please fill out and submit this form, or call us at (617) 536-5400, or send e-mail to Rare Books & Manuscripts Department.

* REQUIRED FIELDS

*Name: 
*Street: 
*City: 
*State/Prov: 

*Country: United States

*Zip: 

*Phone: 

*Email: 

*Subject: 

*Date of Anticipated Visit

Institution: 

Publication: 

STATUS

1. Professor
2. Doctoral Candidate
3. Graduate Student
4. Librarian
5. Other

Any other special requests or comments?

Submit Registration  Clear Fields

NOTE: All correspondence (e-mail, fax, letter) will be processed in the order in which it was received.
Advanced Reading Privileges Request Form

Please READ THE FOLLOWING "TERMS OF USE" AGREEMENT before completing request form:

The L. Tom Perry Special Collections Library exists to preserve valuable books and manuscripts and to make them available for research. These regulations are not intended to hamper research, but to provide access to our materials in a manner that ensures their preservation. Readers are asked to consider our books and manuscripts as permanent resources for future scholarship, and to treat them accordingly.

Advanced Reading Privileges allow patrons to access all of our general book collections, plus rare book collections, manuscript collections, photograph collections and vault materials.

Books and Manuscripts:
- Researchers must provide acceptable photo identification each time materials are requested.
- Approval is granted on an item-by-item basis, and is limited to those who show scholarly intent.
- Collections may only be used in the reading room (1130 HBLL). Materials may not be removed for any reason.
- Only loose sheets of paper, pencils and laptops or handhelds can be taken into the reading room. Personal possessions (briefcases, backpacks, phones, jackets, etc.) must be placed in a locker. Lockers are provided free of charge.
- Limited copy service is provided by department staff. Ask about copying policies.
- The department reserves the right to refuse or limit the use of materials. Failure to observe departmental regulations can be cause for denial of access.
- Theft or mutilation of documents or books is a crime that will be prosecuted.

Manuscripts:
- All materials must be handled with great care. Researchers must not lean on materials or trace, write on, or fold them. Manuscripts must be kept in order received and may not be removed from folders. Only one folder at a time may be removed from a manuscript box.
- Permission to publish, wholly or in part, from manuscript collections or photographs or to broadcast or perform for profit any recording or videotape, other than fair use excerpts as specified in the copyright law, must be sought in writing from the department. Researchers are responsible for securing permission to publish from materials under copyright. In most instances the department does not hold this copyright.
- Researchers should cite the full name of the collection and of the institution as the source of manuscripts or photographs used in published or unpublished works. Example: The Newel K. Whitney Collection, L. Tom Perry Special Collections, Harold B. Lee Library, Brigham Young University. In citing University records, use the following form: Office of the Dean of the College of Social Sciences, Brigham Young University Archives.

I have read the Terms of Use Agreement and I agree to abide by it.

I Accept  I Decline
Advanced Reading Privileges Request Form

Please **FILL OUT THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION** for our records:

- I am renewing my reading privileges for another year

**Personal Information**

- First Name: 
- MI or name: 
- Last Name: 

- BYU ID#: (Non-BYU patrons use driver's license #) 
- E-mail address: 

- Local Street Address: 
- City: 
- State: 
- Zip: 

- Home Street Address: 
- City: 
- State: 
- Zip: 

- Home Phone: 
- (XXX-XXX-XXXX) 
- Work Phone: 
- Mobile Phone: 

**Current Status**

- Undergraduate 
- Graduate 
- BYU Faculty 
- Visiting Faculty 
- General Visitor 
- Other 

- Institution/Organization: 
- Department: 

**Research Information**

- Current Subject of Research: 
- Purpose of Research:
Make sure you have filled out the information completely. After a brief interview, you will be granted access to the vast holdings of Special Collections.

Submit Form  Reset

Thank You!
APPLICATION FOR USE OF MATERIALS

Name________________________________________________ Date__________________

Permanent Address _____________________________________ Phone_________________

Email________________________________________________

Local Address _________________________________________ Phone_________________

Institutional Affiliation ______________________________________________________________

Academic Status (if any): (      ) Undergraduate (      ) Graduate Student
(      ) Faculty          (      ) Staff  (      ) Other

Purpose of Research: (      ) Student Paper (      ) M.A. Thesis (      ) Dissertation
(      ) Article (      ) Book (      ) Personal Interest

Subject of Research (please be specific): ______________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________

RULES GOVERNING THE USE OF MATERIALS

1. PERMISSION TO EXAMINE: Permission to examine materials will be granted to all persons who complete this application form, provide valid identification (preferably a driver’s license or UConn ID), and agree to abide by the following rules and regulations. Permission is granted subject to restrictions that may have been placed on the material by its donors or depositors. Access to unprocessed collections or unprocessed portions of partially processed collections will be at the discretion of the department. In certain cases, researchers may be required to use reference copies when they are available. Researchers should complete a separate call slip for each group of materials.

2. PROTECTION OF MATERIALS: Readers are required to leave coats, briefcases, purses, laptop cases and other personal belongings in lockers provided. Only pencils, note paper, laptops, and film/digital cameras may be taken into the reading room. Eating and drinking are prohibited. Cell phone ringers must be set to mute or vibrate. All belongings taken into the reading room are subject to inspection by the staff.

3. USE OF MATERIALS: The researcher is responsible for safeguarding any materials made available for use. Make sure materials rest fully on the work surface, turn pages from the top of the document. Materials may not be leaned on, written on, folded, traced, or handled in any way likely to damage them. Readers are asked to handle papers carefully, maintaining their established order in folders and notifying a staff member if papers are misfiled or if a date is believed to be inaccurate. Materials should be carefully replaced in the folders so that edges do not protrude. Folders should be kept in order in the boxes. Materials no longer needed should be returned to the reference desk.

12/14/2005 Last revised
4. PERMISSION TO PUBLISH: Permission to examine materials is not an authorization to publish from them. A separate written application for permission to publish must be made to Archives and Special Collections identifying the items to be published. Further permissions to publish must be obtained from the owner(s) of the copyright. Researchers who plan eventual publication of their work should inquire about possible copyright restrictions. Each researcher must assume full responsibility for any legal questions that may arise as a result of use of materials. A free copy of all publications is to be presented to the Library as soon as the work is published. Exclusive rights to examine or publish materials will not be granted.

5. REPRODUCTION: Archives and Special Collections will consider requests by separate application for the reproduction of limited amounts of material when copyright restrictions permit and when such duplication can be made without injury to the material. Reproduction services are provided, although researchers may use their own film/digital cameras in the reading room. Reproductions must not be further copied or made available to another researcher. Supplying or obtaining a reproduction is not an authorization to publish.

6. CITATION: The location of materials quoted or referred to in published or unpublished papers should be accurately and precisely noted. Researchers should use this format for citations:

[Item Description, # : #], [Collection title]. Archives and Special Collections at the Thomas J. Dodd Research Center, University of Connecticut Libraries.

Examples:
David Laine to Edward Ingraham, January 5, 1945, Folder 65, Edward Ingraham Papers. Archives and Special Collections at the Thomas J. Dodd Research Center, University of Connecticut Libraries.

Trial brief: “1933-36 Preparation for Aggression”, Folder 7208, Thomas J. Dodd Papers. Archives and Special Collections at the Thomas J. Dodd Research Center, University of Connecticut Libraries.

Original mss. sent to printer and returned by E. Wilentz, Folder 350, Charles Olson Papers. Archives and Special Collections at the Thomas J. Dodd Research Center, University of Connecticut Libraries.

I hereby request permission to examine material held by Archives and Special Collections, University of Connecticut Libraries. In consideration of my being granted permission to examine material on the terms set forth above, I agree to indemnify and hold harmless the University of Connecticut and its officers, employees, and agents from and against all claims and actions arising out of my use of the material. I have read the rules for use of materials and agree to abide by them.

_______________________________________  __________________________
Signature of researcher     Date

________________________________________ __________________________
Approved by Date
Welcome to the Special Collections Research Room

Due to their value, condition, and uniqueness, special collections do not circulate and must be used in the Research Room. Special Collections require special handling and security precautions to ensure their long-term preservation. Before materials are retrieved, patrons should: sign in at the desk; place bags and containers, including laptop cases, in lockers; and fill out the Patron Registration/Use Form (identification will be examined).

While using materials, patrons should: use only pencils to take notes; request permission to photocopy; return all materials to the desk; check out at the desk. Highlighters are not allowed. Notebooks and similar personal items may be inspected before patrons leave. No food or drink, including bottled water, is allowed in the Research Room. Cell phones should be turned off and pagers set to vibrate. The Research Room is equipped with video surveillance.

Signature ________________________________ Date __________________

Address __________________ City __________ State ______ Zip __________
(Please Print)

Phone __________________ e-mail ______________________________
(Circle one)

Faculty Visiting Faculty Undergraduate Graduate Student Alumni Staff Other

Institutional Affiliation __________________________________________
(Circle purpose of visit)

book/article dissertation/thesis term paper/project genealogy personal interest
(courses name and number)________________________________________

Name: __________________________________________ [Desk______]
(Please Print) Last ______ First ______

Please Turn Over to Request Materials
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Visitor Registration and Rules

Welcome to the Special Collections Research Room

Due to their value, condition, and uniqueness, special collections do not circulate and must be used in the Research Room. Special Collections require special handling and security precautions to ensure their long-term preservation. Researchers using special collections have first priority in utilizing the Research Room.

However, visitors may use the Research Room for the purpose of studying, reading, writing, etc. Discussion groups are not permitted. When visitors enter the Room they should: sign in at the Research Room Desk; place bags and containers, including laptop cases, in lockers; and fill out the Visitor Registration form (identification will be examined).

While in our Research Room, visitors should use only pencils and request permission to photocopy. Highlighters are not allowed. Notebooks and similar personal items may be inspected before visitors leave. No food or drink, including bottled water, is allowed in the Research Room. Cell phones should be turned off and pagers set to vibrate.

The Research Room is equipped with video surveillance.

________________________________________________________
Signature

________________________
Date

Mailing Address _________________________________City _____________State ______ Zip ________
(Please Print)

Phone _________________________________ e-mail _________________________________

(Circle one)
Faculty Visiting Faculty Undergraduate Graduate Student Alumni Staff Other

Institutional Affiliation ______________________________________________________________________

Name: ______________________________________________________________________[Desk]_____ 
(Please Print)  Last   First

(Please Print)


The information obtained on this form is stored on a secure internal server and is accessible to authorized departmental personnel only. Paper forms are shredded confidentially following data input. Usage records for Special Collections and Archives are protected by the same confidentiality policies covering other patron records in Libraries and Media Services.

DATE: ______________________________________

NAME: ________________________________________________________________________________________
(Last, First, Middle)

ADDRESS: _____________________________________________________________________________________
(Street)        (Apt. #)
______________________________________________________________________________________
(City, State, Zip Code)

EMAIL (optional): _______________________________________________________________________________

What is your academic affiliation? (check one ONLY)
___ Kent State University ___ None ___ Other - Institution Name: ______________________________

What is your current academic status? (check one ONLY)
___ High school ___ Undergraduate – JUNIOR ___ Graduate – MASTER’S
___ Undergraduate – FRESHMAN ___ Undergraduate – SENIOR ___ Graduate – DOCTORAL
___ Undergraduate – SOPHOMORE ___ Faculty ___ Alumnus

What is your academic major/department?____________________________________________________________

The mission of the Department of Special Collections is to build and administer specialized subject collections.
The collections often consist of unique, rare, and fragile items that require careful use if they are to be preserved for future use.

Reading Room Policies:
1. All users of Special Collections and Archives materials must provide a valid photo ID.
2. Researchers must register with the Department on an annual basis.
3. Special Collections materials may not be checked out and must be used in the reading room.
4. To help preserve the collections, no pens are allowed. Pencils and a pencil sharpener are available.
5. Photocopying is done by staff, only if condition of materials will not be harmed, at $.10 per page.
6. Eating, drinking, and smoking are not permitted in the reading room.
7. Use of cell phones in the reading room is prohibited. Cell phones may be used in the hallway outside of the reading room area.
8. Bags, backpacks, purses, and coats must be stored on the coat rack near the Reference Desk.
Public Services in Special Collections

Call Number or Collection: _____________________________________
Author: _______________________________________
Title: __________________________________________
Boxes (for archival collections): ______________________________

Call Number or Collection: _____________________________________
Author: _______________________________________
Title: __________________________________________
Boxes (for archival collections): ______________________________

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Call Number or Collection: _____________________________________
Author: _______________________________________
Title: __________________________________________
Boxes (for archival collections): ______________________________
UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY LIBRARIES
SPECIAL COLLECTIONS AND DIGITAL PROGRAMS

NAME (PLEASE PRINT) ____________________________________________
ADDRESS ______________________________________________________
INSTITUTION AND STATUS _________________________________________

I WISH TO USE THE FOLLOWING MANUSCRIPT MATERIAL. PLEASE BE AS SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE:

THE MATERIAL IS TO BE USED IN CONNECTION WITH:

1. PAPER AT __________ FOR __________ WITH __________
   THESIS INSTITUTION COURSE OR DEGREE PROFESSOR
2. TITLE: ______________________________________________________
3. RESEARCH FOR BOOK/ARTICLE ON: _____________________________
4. OTHER: _____________________________________________________

INTEND TO:

( ) EXAMINE ONLY
( ) COPY OR TAKE NOTES
( ) PUBLISH BOOK OR ARTICLE USING INFORMATION FROM MANUSCRIPTS
( ) PUBLISH TEXT OF MANUSCRIPT/S IN WHOLE OR IN PART

IF YOUR WORK SHOULD BE PUBLISHED, PLEASE NOTIFY US SO THAT WE MAY BUY A COPY.

THE LITERARY RIGHTS OF MANUSCRIPTS BELONG TO THE WRITER OR HIS/HER HEIRS, UNLESS SPECIFICALLY TRANSFERRED TO THE UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY LIBRARIES. THE RESEARCHER MUST SECURE PERMISSION TO PUBLISH OR QUOTE EXTSIENSIVELY FROM SUCH MATERIALS.

1. NO FOUNTAIN OR BALL-POINT BALL PENS MAY BE USED FOR TAKING NOTES
2. CARDS OR SHEETS OF PAPER MAY NOT BE PLACED OVER MATERIALS WHILE TAKING NOTES
3. TRACINGS OF DRAWINGS, ETC. MAY NOT BE DONE WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMISSION
4. IF ANY ITEM APPEARS TO BE OUT OF SEQUENCE, PLEASE NOTIFY A STAFF MEMBER
5. PLEASE CONSULT A STAFF MEMBER BEFORE MAKING COPIES OF ANY MATERIALS

I AGREE TO ABIDE BY THE ABOVE CONDITIONS:

DATE: ____________________ SIGNATURE ____________________________

114 - SPEC Kit 296
NCSU Libraries
Special Collections Department and University Archives

Patron Registration Form

All researchers using the resources of the NCSU Libraries’ Special Collections Department and University Archives must complete this form. The information you provide will help the staff to assist you better in your research, compile statistics, and provide for the security of the collections.

Please print clearly.

Date: _____________ Day of the Week: _____________ □ Walk-in  □ Telephone  □ Mail  □ Email  □ Fax

Name: ___________________________________________ Phone: __________________________

Address: ___________________________________________ Email: __________________________

City: ___________________________ State: ______ Zip: ________

NCSU Affiliation:
□ Undergraduate  □ Graduate  □ Faculty  □ Staff  □ Alumni

Other Affiliation:
□ Visiting Academic Researcher: Institutional Affiliation _______________________________________
□ Local Community  □ Other

How did you learn about our holdings:
□ Instructor  □ World Wide Web (Internet)  □ Printed guide
□ Citation in published work  □ Online catalog  □ Other (please specify):
□ Referral from another library department  □ Word of mouth
□ National Union Catalog of Manuscript Collections

Research Topic (optional): ___________________________________________________________

Contact Minutes: _____________ Office Use Only

G:\Special_Collections\Administration\Forms\Registration_Forms\Patron_Registration
NCSU Libraries
Special Collections and University Archives
Registration Form

Rules and Regulations

While using rare books, manuscripts and University Archives materials, we ask that you comply with the following:

Photo identification (driver’s license, school ID) is required for the use of materials. The ID will be photocopied onto the research agreement.

Patrons must place their personal items in the lockers provided for safe storage.

Use only pencil while conducting research with the materials

Use caution when handling the material. Consult the librarian with any questions about use or condition.

Photocopying materials will be decided on the discretion of the librarian.

The department reserves the right to review the papers of our patrons at the end of each visit.

Food, beverages, and smoking are not allowed in the Reading Room.

The University Archives operates in accordance with the State Public Records Act, with unrestricted access to records not covered by state and federal Right to Privacy acts.

Manuscripts, photographs, sound recordings, film, and other items (except for University Archives materials) are protected under federal copyright law. The researcher is fully responsible for any legal issues surrounding the use of materials held by the department.

I have read, understood, and, by my signature below, agree to comply with the regulations set forth above, in order to use the materials in the custody of the Special Collections and University Archives Department, NCSU Libraries, North Carolina State University.

Signature: ________________________________ Date: ____________________

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<table>
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- Faculty
- Undergraduate
- Non-academic
- Institutional Affiliation, if any

- Graduate
- Student
- UW Staff

Department

May we show this form to other researchers, if requested?
- Yes
- No

Faculty Sponsor

Give a brief description of your research project.

---

NOTICE—WARNING CONCERNING COPYRIGHT RESTRICTIONS

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code and PL No. 105-298) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material.

Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not to be "used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research." If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of "fair use," that user may be liable for copyright infringement.

This institution reserves the right to refuse to accept a copying order if, in its judgement, fulfillment of the order would involve violation of copyright law.

I agree to use materials from the Special Collections Division according to the rules governing them and to publish or digitize no portion of these materials without the permission of the author or his legal representative and of the Head of the Division.

Signature ____________________________________________ Date ____________________________________________

spcoll 44  03/08/2004
Statistics Gathering
# Monthly Statistics for Public Services

*Department of Special Collections*

**NAME:** ____________________________  **MONTH/YEAR:** ____________________________

## ON SITE:

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Instruction Statistics Department:
Penn State University Libraries

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Special Collections

Public Service Manual

Chapter VII

Statistics

Purpose

Accounting for Special Collections patrons via statistic collection is a long-standing practice in the department. Originally each unit was responsible for their own statistical collection, but when the 3 units moved into one common space, the statistics were gathered by one person, and subsequently entered on the Excel spreadsheet (W drive, Luann's files, Special Collections, Statistics 2003-2004.xls). Following are the different statistics collected and where they are entered in the spreadsheet:

Exit Count:

ONLY taken at the front desk (using half sheet provided at desk); includes tours of the exhibit room, Special Collections classes held in the Mann Room, browsers, and people asking questions at our front desk (but not counting people getting locker keys to use materials in the Reference area – they will be counted via the registration form).

At the beginning of each new week, the previous week's count is totaled and added to the spreadsheet in the Exit Count column.

People, Items and Evening Shift Counts: (all taken from our Registration forms)

Three different counts are taken from each registration form after the forms are divided by unit. If there happens to be multiple units involved with one patron, a copy of the registration form is added to their count.

At the beginning of each new week, the previous week's count is totaled and added to the spreadsheet in the appropriate column under each respective units name

Count one: Number of people using collections.

If there are multiple days or patrons each one counts!

At the beginning of each new week, the previous week's count is totaled and added to the spreadsheet in the People column under each respective units name

Count two: Item count for each unit.

If a patron is here for 5 days, everything listed on their registration form should be x 5 (or x 10 if two patrons are working on the same materials)

At the beginning of each new week, the previous week's count is totaled and added to the spreadsheet in the Items column under each respective units name

Count three: Evening hours count.

If a patron is here beyond 5, or arrives any time between 5:30-6:30, a separate count is kept at the top left of their registration form. On the spreadsheet, if a person is here from 5:30-6:30 they are counted for each time slot for a total of three, 5:30-6:30 a counted twice, 6-6:30 once. This is done to indicate there was a person (not necessarily a different person) in each of our new time slots.

The people here for the 5-6:30 slots are not added into the people total for the individual units because they're already reflected by the first count taken using the registration forms.

At the beginning of each new week, the previous week's count is totaled and added to the spreadsheet in the 3 columns labeled 5-5:30, 5:30-6 & 6-6:30. These are not unit specific.

Once a month, preferably on the first day of a new month, statistics are entered in the libraries ARL Statistics Site

Any staff member can enter statistics on this site using their user I.D. and password that they would normally use to access email. Once there, you choose from a series of drop-down boxes:

To Update, Review or Enter statistics please:

1. Select the fiscal year and month from the dropdown lists below and enter your User ID (e.g., your lias e-mail initials).
2. Select your location from either the UP locations or CCL locations dropdown lists.
3. Click on the appropriate Submit button (UP Submit for UP locations, CCL Submit for CCL
If data has been entered for the month, fiscal year and location that you selected you will be given an update form from which you can verify or change data. If no data exists for the month, fiscal year and location that you selected you'll be given a blank form from which you can enter data.

**Fiscal Year:**

**Month:**

**User ID:**

**Select UP Location:**

**Or ...**

**Select CCL Location:**

**Export Statistics Reports**

Contacts for help with your statistics: Torsten Bjalme, Kimlyn Patishnock

Report problems with the web pages to: Linda Klimczyk

**Example:**

Using November 2004, there were 780 uncatalogued items counted for Special Collections during that month. 780 represents ALL collections or items from all 3 units that were used during the month – whether we used workflows or not.

**Update Statistics for:** Special Collections November, 2004/2005

Please enter only numeric data (numbers, decimal point, comma, dollar sign) in the fields below. Do NOT enter alpha characters.

Initial values for blank fields are pre-set to 0. To enter data, type over the 0. Accept the 0 when you have no data to enter.

To see instructions for the categories below, hold your mouse over the bullet next to the category.

**Exit without updating Stats**

**Circulation**

Uncataloged Items

Monthly

Reserves

Monthly

In House Use

Biannually when notified

**Collections**

Serials Received but not Purchased

Monthly

Film/Video

Monthly

Patron Exit Count

Biannually when notified

Reference Transactions

In-House / Telephone

Biannually when notified

Reference Transactions

E-Mail / Web

Biannually when notified

**Service Points**

Number of Staffed Service Points

Annually in June

**Instruction**

Course-related/Integrated Instruction Sections

Once per semester

Number of Students in Course-related/Integrated Instruction Sections

Once per semester

Tours, Outreach & Seminars

Once per semester

Number of Attendees in Tours, Outreach & Seminars

Once per semester

Credit Courses and Multi-session Classes

Once per semester
Number enrolled Credit Courses and Multi-session Classes
Once per semester

Wage Hours Worked by Student, Professional & Support Staff

Hours Worked by Student
Monthly

Hours Worked by Professional
Monthly

Hours Worked by Support Staff
Monthly

Contributed Services Staff
Monthly

Dollars for Professional
Monthly

Dollars Paid by Federal Funding
to Work Study Students
Monthly

________________________________________

Jump to Submit Button

Interlibrary Loan
Non-PSU Activity (Definitions) (What not to count) (What to Count)

Loans Provided/Supplied
PA Academic
Monthly

PA Other
Monthly

PA Public
Monthly

PA School
Monthly

Non-PA
Monthly

Photocopies Provided/Supplied
PA Academic
Monthly

PA Other
Monthly

PA Public
Monthly

PA School
Monthly

Non-PA
Monthly

Loans Received
PA Academic
Monthly

PA Other
Monthly

PA Public
Monthly

PA School
Monthly

Non-PA
Monthly

Photocopies Received
PA Academic
Monthly

PA Other
Monthly

PA Public
Monthly

PA School
Monthly

Non-PA
Monthly

________________________________________

Exit without updating Stats
Contacts for help with your statistics: Torsten Bjalme,
Kimlyn Patishnock

Report problems with the web pages to: Linda Klimczyk

Twice a year in the Fall and Spring semesters we are asked to collect two different types of data
for inclusion in this report to ARL. One week is Reference Statistics and the following week is
Collection Use Statistics. Forms are provided via email for each covered week, copied, and placed at the appropriate desk(s).

What are ARL Statistics?

ARL Statistics is a series of annual publications that describe the collections, expenditures, staffing, and service activities for the member libraries of the Association of Research Libraries. Statistics have been collected and published annually for the members of the Association since 1961-62. Before that, annual statistics for university libraries were collected by James Gerould, first at Minnesota and later at Princeton. These data cover the years 1907-08 through 1961-62 and are now called the Gerould statistics. The whole data series from 1906 to the present represents the oldest and most comprehensive continuing library statistical series in North America. Printed copies are available from the ARL Publications Program.

The Reference Statistics are collected at the front desk and the reference desk, while the Collection Use Statistics are only collected at our reference desk. At the end of the collection periods the statistics are added together and entered into the Library ARL Statistics Site. Reference Statistics are entered under the category Reference Transaction In House/Telephone, and Collection Use Statistics are entered under the category In House Use. Even though we count the number of Troubleshooting, Where is….and Policy & Service questions, they are NOT entered on the ARL database, but compiled for in-house use by the Public Service Department of the library. Copies of all ARL statistics are kept by the person in Special Collections designated to work with the statistics throughout the year. The registration forms are distributed when the count is taken and returned to the individual units.

Web Statistics via URCHIN

At the present time this particular source of statistics is available to one Special Collections staff member to view using their log-in and a specially created password provided by I-Tech. Urchin records all “hits” or successful requests to our web server from a visitor’s browser for any type of file. While the numbers recorded are large, one single web page can cause many hits – one for each image included on the page, etc.

After discussion, I would envision this field being added to our statistics database and recorded on a monthly basis.

Maintaining

Registrations Forms

When all statistical information is taken from the registration forms they are returned to the unit department head.

Automated Circulation

Slips generated through SIRSI are stapled to the registration form, and both are returned to the unit department head.

Reporting

As explained in previous paragraphs, reporting of statistics is primarily only done upon request for ARL purposes or for faculty/staff projects.
Instructions, definitions and examples for using the User Query Statistics Form

Instructions
1. The form should be kept at all Reference Desk/Service Point and at any other desks where transactions with library users occur, e.g. at a librarian’s or other staff desk/work space.
2. Count “transactions”: (“An information contact that involves the knowledge, use, recommendations, interpretation, or instruction in the use of one or more information sources by a member of the library staff”)
   a. Place a mark by the code for the appropriate category for the type of question: use the code that indicates the most advanced level of assistance given for each question. Use the appropriate column for how the question was received. If there is no activity during a time period the library is open, put a 0 in the time period. Remember it is the type of question not the length of time that you spend with the user that determines which code will be used.
   b. If the user is referred to another unit, librarian or source outside the Libraries, just put a hash mark in the Referree column. If, however, the referral follows a transaction with the user the appropriate transaction category should be noted also.
   c. If the user returns to the service point after an absence count that as a new transaction.
   d. If the question is electronic, it should be counted as one transaction even if it involves several emails. If you monitor a digital reference service, such as QnA Live, QuestionPoint or LibQuest, mark those transactions by the appropriate code in the email column.
3. At the end of the sampling period, please send all forms to Diana Johnson in Library Administration (Box 352900).
4. Questions? Contact Steve Hiller at 3-5071 or hiller@u.washington.edu.

Code Definitions and Examples

D-Directional or Logistical
These questions refer to the physical or logistical use of the facility, including directions, as well as library procedures. These questions are answered without the consultation of a reference resource: (you might consult the schedule of hours or the campus map).

Examples:
- How late are you open?
- Where is Microforms/Newspapers?
- Can you put paper in the copy machine?
- Where can I get change for the copiers?
- Where is this call number located?
- How long can I check this book out?
- How/where can I buy a copy card?
- How do I use the networked printer or copy machine?
- Where do I pay a fine for overdue books?

T–Tool/Source based
These questions require the use or demonstration of a reference tool or resource (such as the library catalog), but not the formulation of a research strategy. These are questions that deal with facts, known items, or a simple demonstration of reference tools. Many “quick information” or verification questions would fall in this category.

Examples:
- I have some books overdue, how can I renew them from home?
- Can you help me find these journal titles?
- How do I find something by this author?
- I’m looking for this book, which is supposed to be on the shelf, but I can’t find it there.
- I found an article in a database; can you show me how to find it in the catalog?
- How do I access the UW databases from off-campus?
- Do you know the annual federal deficit of the U.S.?
- What call numbers cover meteorology and climatology?
- Where is the latest issue of Geomorphology?

R–Research Based
These questions often require the librarian or other professional to help the user formulate an individualized search strategy,
Examples:
- Can you help me find furniture from the 1920s in the U.S.?
- I need reviews of the Fantastiks when it first opened.
- How do I find books or articles about mentoring high school students?
- I want to find information about mosses in the Pacific Northwest.

C-Consultation
This category includes in-depth work with the patron usually, but not always, occurring away from a service point. They may be scheduled or impromptu, and are not related to inquiries about a patron’s library record.
USER QUERY STATISTICS FORM | March 18-24, 2006

UNIT/SERVICE POINT ____________________________  DATE __________

Instructions:
During the survey period, for all reference/information questions received:
   a. Place a hash mark by the appropriate code for the type of question: use the code that indicates the most advanced level of assistance given for each question. Mark in the appropriate column for how the question was received.
   b. If referred to another unit, librarian or somewhere else just put a hash mark in the Referred column.
   c. Service points should use a separate sheet for each day; individuals at their desks can use one sheet for the week

Codes: (see Instructions, Definitions and Examples sheet)
D- Directional/Logistical (Hours, restrooms, library locations, library procedures, copy machines, offices etc.)
T- Tool/Source based (Use or demonstration of a library tool or reference resource but not formulation of a search strategy)
R -Research Based (Individualized strategy requiring selection of relevant resources or instruction in use)
C-Consultation (In-depth work with the patron usually occurring away from a service point)

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Staffing and Position Descriptions
BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY

KEPER OF RARE BOOKS AND MANUSCRIPTS (P7)

BASIC FUNCTION

Under the direction of the Assistant Director for Resources and Research Library Services, the Keeper is responsible for the maintenance and development and servicing of the rare books and manuscripts collections of the Boston Public Library for the general public and the scholarly community. To that effect, he/she

1. Supervises the organization, access, servicing, and preservation of the collections in the Rare Books and Manuscripts Department to facilitate their use.

2. Initiates and implements the acquisition of new materials to strengthen existing library resources in the field of rare books and manuscripts.

3. Promotes understanding of the importance and relevance of rare books and manuscripts collections in a public library setting.

4. Advises the library administration and other staff in the general field of rare books and manuscripts.

DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. Administers the daily operations of the Rare Books and Manuscripts Department.

2. Assumes responsibility for training of Rare Books and Manuscripts Department staff in the specialized knowledge of the field.

3. Organizes the collections of the Department and plans and carries out the development of a variety of bibliographic access applications, both print and electronic, to facilitate use of the collections.

4. Initiates and implements activities which enhance the appreciation and understanding of rare books and manuscripts, both within and outside the Library, including coordination, planning, preparation and mounting of exhibits, public programs, publications, lectures and other cooperative projects.

5. Creates opportunities to educate the public in the significance, importance and necessity of the rare book and manuscript collections.

6. Assesses the needs and resources of the Rare Books and Manuscripts Department and strengthens the collections through purchases and gifts.

7. Develops and maintains professional relationships with individuals, groups and organizations in the field of rare books and manuscripts both within and outside the library community to further the objectives of the Library and to maximize use and appreciation of library resources.

8. Performs related duties as required.

MINIMUM QUALIFICATIONS

A bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university and a master’s degree in library and information science from an ALA accredited library school. Subject knowledge and professional experience in rare books and manuscripts and allied fields and demonstrated abilities in scholarly research and effective communication. Advanced degree in related field desirable.

Fifteen years of experience in the field of rare books and manuscripts in positions of increasing responsibility and trust.
Specific knowledge of book-making, book-collecting, and the book-trade; broad acquaintance with antiquarian book dealers and collectors; demonstrated ability to enlist the interest and support of friends and donors for the development of the collections; superior communication skills, including oral and written and presentation skills; demonstration of contributions to the field of rare books and manuscripts through participation in conferences and publication of original work; ability to work with the foreign languages represented in the collections; knowledge of technological applications and preservation techniques in the field of rare books and manuscripts; willingness to use a variety of approaches to foster enthusiasm and support for rare books and manuscripts in widely varying constituencies; ability to work collaboratively.

Ability to interpret and execute library policy; understanding and interest in the total development of library resources and services; supervisory and administrative ability, experience in training and supervision of staff, and broad professional outlook; proven ability to participate in the management of large and complex organizations.
Public Services Coordinator
Special Collections and Archives

Home department and reporting relationship
Serves as a member of the Special Collections and Archives Department, reporting to the department head.

Standard of excellence
Achieves excellence in the performance of the duties described below.

1. Coordination of department's public service programs

Provides leadership and coordination for all aspects of Special Collections and Archives reference, instruction and outreach, and research support programs. Manages successful provision of excellent user-oriented services to students, faculty and other users.

Develops and maintains strong knowledge of departmental collections in all collecting areas and formats in order to provide effective training, reference service, specialized assistance, and instruction.

Develops public service policies and procedures and maintains appropriate documentation.

Actively provides training to all departmental public services staff to ensure consistency and excellence of service, accurate implementation of policies and procedures, and strong knowledge of departmental collections.

Serves as liaison to the Public Services Division to ensure effective communication in areas of importance to Special Collections and Archives, including appropriate referrals between the department and other public service points.

Works with department head to define goals and set priorities for departmental public service program.

2. Reference service

Provides excellent and responsive information and reference services for Special Collections and Archives, including responding to in-person, telephone, and electronic inquiries. Explains services and policies and provides directional, holdings, reference, and other services as appropriate.

Provides specialized research consultation services as appropriate.
Develops and updates guides, tutorials, and bibliographies to highlight the strengths of the collections and to support the information needs of users. Such tools may be in print, on the departmental website, or in other appropriate formats.

Develops and maintains departmental websites to effectively describe public service policies, collection strengths, access techniques, and other useful information.

3. Education and outreach

Develops strategies for continually increasing use of collections for research and instructional purposes, with a particular focus on use by primary UCI clientele.

Collaborates actively with subject librarians and the Education and Outreach Department to identify opportunities for instruction to UCI students to promote both the use of departmental collections and an understanding of the nature and use of primary sources.

Regularly and actively promotes and provides effective instruction, including course-integrated sessions and subject workshops, including the preparation of appropriate research guides, webpages, and other supporting materials.

As appropriate, identifies opportunities for outreach and participation in the Libraries' outreach program initiatives, including partnerships with campus and off-campus programs, to exploit opportunities to integrate Special Collections and Archives resources into academic curricula and special programs. These efforts may include partnering with subject bibliographers in presenting specific subject-based sessions.

4. Other duties and responsibilities

Develops and maintains excellent technology and other core competencies as required by the position.

Participates actively and effectively on library committees, task forces, and project teams as appropriate.

Develops and maintains awareness of current developments in the field of special collections and archives public service to enhance performance of primary duties.

Develops and maintains participation in and contributions to the profession through professional activities outside the library, university and public service, and/or research and other creative activity. These normally will relate to and enhance performance of primary duties.
DUKE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES
POSITION DESCRIPTION

POSITION: Director of Research Services for the Rare Book, Manuscript, and Special Collections Library

LIBRARY: Rare Book, Manuscript, and Special Collections Library

GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

Provides leadership for the Research Services Department of the Rare Book, Manuscript, and Special Collections Library (RBMSCL) and participates with other RBMSCL department heads in the functioning of the RBMSCL management group. Sets goals and objectives to assess user needs and supply users with services appropriate to research in primary source materials. Supervises the Research Services Department staff in providing reference, circulation (retrieval, reshelving, and reserve services), security, duplication of materials, class instruction, exhibitions, and bibliographic guides, and in publicizing and promoting collections. With the other department heads and the library director, helps set goals and objectives for the library, monitors progress toward those goals, coordinates activities of the staff, and provides leadership for the library's vision. Acts as liaison between the RBMSCL and other public services staff of the Duke University Libraries and contributes to the work of the Administrative Council of the Perkins Library system.

DUTIES:

1. Provides leadership in serving on-site users, monitors service quality, and supervises Research Services staff in providing circulation, reference, and security. Prepares schedules for reference and circulation desk staffing. Coordinates the work of staff involved in providing reference service and supports staff in problem resolution.
2. Coordinates Research Services and other RBMSCL staff doing outreach and bibliographic instruction, including presentations for graduate and undergraduate classes and other groups, and preparation of printed materials to assist researchers. Identifies potential campus users of RBMSCL materials, initiates contacts, and establishes working relationships with Duke researchers and faculty. Works with faculty to design RBMSCL assignments or find library materials for courses. Helps students find research topics and instructs them in methods used in research.
3. Interprets the library's finding aids and holdings to users and assists researchers in finding primary source materials in the Rare Book, Manuscript, and Special Collections Library and from other sources including the World Wide Web and other online sources.
4. Supervises Research Services staff in providing external users with timely responses and duplication services for inquiries received by phone, mail, e-mail, FAX, and ILL.
5. Provides leadership in assessing user needs, collecting measurable data on services provided, and evaluating the quality of those services; also looks for innovative ways to improve the delivery of those services.

6. Coordinates and schedules the library's exhibits and works on exhibit planning and execution with help other staff members.

7. Makes recommendations, in consultation with the Research Services staff, to the Collection Development staff about acquisitions for the reference book collection.

8. Participates with the RBMSCL Director and other department heads in the overall management of the library, including monitoring the acquisition to accessioning process and participating in decisions regarding opening collections to researchers.

9. Represents the Research Services Department in the Information Services group of Perkins Library, and serves on other Duke University Libraries groups and committees, including the Perkins Library system Administrative Council.

10. Recruits, trains, coordinates schedules, and provides programming for the docents who staff the exhibit rooms.

11. Oversees the booking and use of the Rare Book Rooms for special events.

12. Acts as the RBMSCL security officer.

Demonstrates core competencies in the execution of specific position responsibilities, including dependability, job knowledge and relevant skills, job commitment, a customer service commitment, and a commitment to diversity. As a manager and supervisor demonstrates the following competencies: creation of an effective workplace, performance management, judgment in decision making, project management, and the ability to communicate and collaborate effectively.

QUALIFICATIONS: Position requires an advanced degree in U.S. History, literature, or civilization, with an ALA-accredited MLS desirable. Also required are experience in reference and bibliographic instruction and/or teaching, basic computer literacy along with excellent skills in on-line searching and expertise in word-processing and database usage, excellent written and oral communication, strong analytical and interpersonal skills, demonstrated leadership and management abilities, and commitment to providing superior customer service to users.

Director of Research Services

Date: 12/2004
Duke University Libraries
Position Description

POSITION: Research Services Librarian

LIBRARY: Research Services Department
Rare Book, Manuscript, and Special Collections Library (RBMSCL)

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: As a member of the Research Services staff, the Research Services Librarian provides reference services for RBMSCL materials that come in a variety of languages and formats, ranging from ancient papyrus to modern advertising and video tapes. Responsibilities also include oversight of the department’s responses to remote users, including Interlibrary Loan, and support for the department’s web pages. Particular strengths of the library’s collections include the history and culture of the American South, Great Britain and the British Empire, Wesleyana and British Methodism, American literature, materials supporting women’s studies and African American studies, the history of economic thought, and modern advertising.

DUTIES:
- Provides reference service in the reading room. Conducts reference interviews appropriate for researchers in primary source materials. Interprets the library’s finding aids and holdings for researchers and assisting them in identifying materials related to their topics.
- Answers reference inquiries received from remote users (e-mail, telephone, FAX, mail), providing limited research services and prompt replies. Trains the Reference Intern in procedures for answering queries from remote users and monitors incoming queries to the Department to see that users receive timely responses.
- Receives requests from Interlibrary Loan for RBMSCL materials and makes decisions about appropriate duplication methods.
- Monitors and evaluates Research Services Department pages, public and staff-only, on the RBMSCL web site. Contributes to content of web pages.
- Performs searches using computer-based sources and appropriate searching skills; teaching such skills to researchers.
- Provides circulation services as needed and helps monitor security in the research room.
- Assists researchers with research room equipment such as copiers, video players, and microform readers.
- Assists in conceptualizing and mounting exhibits related to the library’s holdings. Helps publicize, organize, and create publications and events related to exhibits.
- Participates actively in departmental planning meetings to set goals and priorities, develop policies, and maximize services to users.
- Acquires a general knowledge of RBMSCL manuscript, rare book, and other holdings and keeps current with new acquisitions.
- Updates skills and knowledge by attending workshops, conferences, or other appropriate learning opportunities.
QUALIFICATIONS:
Position requires an ALA-accredited MLS or advanced degree in humanities or social sciences. Also required are familiarity with standard reference tools for special collections materials and reading knowledge of at least one language other than English (Latin, French, or German preferred); demonstrated commitment to reference work and skills in using electronic information sources. Must be flexible, possess excellent oral and written communication skills, and work well in a multi-tasking environment with other librarians. Desirable: reference service experience in special collections and experience in doing primary source research and writing.

Research Services Librarian      Date

Director of Research Services      Date

12/04
University of Florida Libraries – Position Description

SUMMARY OF POSITION ROLE/RESPONSIBILITIES: The Coordinator of Public and Support Services, Special Collections provides overall supervision of the functional operation of Special Collections (Department of Special and Area Studies Collections). The incumbent is responsible for coordinating public and support services; manages and evaluates technical services, including the technical work of serials control and binding preparation; organizes and manages shelf maintenance, retrieval of materials and stacks maintenance (on-site and off-site); and coordinates the public services work of staffing the reference desk and referring reference queries to appropriate staff as needed.

Schedules, supervises and evaluates the staff and student assistants assigned to operations. Works with Chair, Special and Area Studies Collections and the department’s curatorial staff to organize and coordinate resources and formulate objectives and strategies to ensure effective user-centered services.

ESSENTIAL FUNCTIONS OF THE JOB AND THE PERCENTAGE OF TIME SPENT ON EACH FUNCTION

1) Manages and evaluates all daily technical and public services work of Special Collections; works with Chair and curatorial staff to develop procedures and policies. 50%

2) Manages the unit’s electronic support in coordination with University of Florida Libraries Systems Department. 20%

3) Coordinates work schedules and participates in daily assignments, such as regular reference desk duties. Develops and supervises training programs to ensure staff competency in technical and public services assignments. 15%

MARGINAL FUNCTIONS OF THE JOB AND THE PERCENTAGE OF TIME SPENT ON EACH FUNCTION

1) Keeps abreast of current public services and library science topics. Participates in related professional development programs, as necessary. 5%

2) Participates in bibliographic instruction program and orientation to Special Collections. 5%

3) Related duties as assigned. 5%
POSITION DETAILS:

TITLE: Research Services Archivist
RANK: Assistant University Librarian
RESPONSIBLE TO: Curator, Manuscripts and Archives

JOB SUMMARY:

The University of Florida Libraries, Gainesville, Florida invites applications for a tenure-track library faculty position to provide reference and instruction service in the Manuscripts and Archives unit of Special Collections. The successful candidate may also oversee designated historical and literary manuscripts in the Department of Special and Area Studies Collections. Manuscript holdings focus on a wide range of subjects, including culture, politics, Florida history and literature. The Archivist will also contribute to the department’s descriptive program and will work closely with the Descriptive and Technical Services Archivist to create finding aids for new and existing manuscript and archival acquisitions.

RESPONSIBILITIES:

1. Participates in the public services program by providing general reference services as well as advanced reference services for archives and manuscripts, both on-site and in response to remote queries.
2. Participates in the department's bibliographic instruction program.
3. Arranges and describes archival and manuscript collections.
4. Works with web-based metadata systems, such as EAD, to create online finding-aids for the department's archival and manuscripts collections. Creates catalog records for archives and manuscripts.
5. Promotes the use of collections by students, faculty, and scholars through instruction, exhibits, publications, and other means.
6. Recommends and requests preservation assistance when necessary.

REQUIRED:

1. Master's degree in Library Science from an ALA-accredited program or relevant graduate degree, with work experience in archives, museums, or libraries.
2. Demonstrated knowledge of Florida and/or Southern history.

3. Excellent verbal and written communication skills and ability to work effectively in a team and individually with faculty, staff and students. Ability to work independently in a complex academic environment.

4. Excellent presentation and organizational skills.

5. User-centered service orientation.

6. Familiarity with archival and manuscript processing and standards. Broad knowledge of current practices in archives and manuscript administration.

7. Demonstrated understanding of national and international standards for description and their application (e.g., EAD, MARC21).

8. Demonstrated understanding of the design, development, and management of Web sites, including HTML authoring, form creation, editing/site management software (e.g., FrontPage, Dreamweaver).

PREFERRED:

1. Second graduate degree in Humanities or Social Sciences discipline (especially History, English, African American Studies or Women's Studies).

2. Experience with an integrated online library system and a major bibliographic utility.


4. Experience in the development and/or application of metadata in a library or cultural institution setting as an archivist, librarian, or museum professional.

5. Experience processing archives and manuscript collections.

6. Foreign language(s) desired (e.g., reading knowledge of Spanish or French).
DEPARTMENT OF SPECIAL AND AREA STUDIES COLLECTIONS
ORGANIZATION CHART

Legend:
LP - Title
# - Rank

October 2005
Statement of Responsibilities
University of Kansas Libraries

Effective Date: January 2005
Incumbent: William J. Crowe
Rank: Librarian III
Working Title: Spencer Librarian

Professional Responsibilities (90% Activity)
- Provide effective leadership for the staff of the Spencer Research Library. Supervise four library faculty and two classified staff and promote their development.
- Manage all resources related to Spencer Library in ways consistent with University Libraries’ goals, policies, and practices, in particular to deploy staff time and talent to improve bibliographic and physical access to collections and the effectiveness of services, aligning them with other programs and services of the University Libraries, Information Services, and the university.
- Promote effective assessment of all Spencer Library staff, operations, and services and implementation of Libraries’ and national best practices in all areas. Promote Spencer Library contributions to the development of those practices locally and nationally.
- Supervise reader registration, reference, instruction, and events, as well as all matters relating to the operation and security of the building, its collections and equipment.
- Promote the safekeeping of the collections from harm or loss, functioning as Security Officer. Coordinate all aspects of this work with the Libraries Facilities Officer and the Preservation Librarian.
- Represent the Spencer Library—in coordination with the dean and her staff—in all relevant University Libraries, University, and external relationships, e.g., with donors.
- Serve as chair, Kansas Digital Library Steering Committee (second year of a two-year assignment)

Research and Service (10% Activity)
- Contribute to Libraries, university, and related professional/civic service activities
- Maintain an active research program.

 Supervisor and librarian each signs, dates, and retains a copy of the document. The original may be forwarded to the Library Administrative Office for filing in librarian’s personnel file (or attached to the FASAR). Revisions may be submitted at any time.

Faculty member’s signature/date        Supervisor’s signature/date
Performance Standards: Assistant Curator of Special Collections and Archives

The goal of the Department of Special Collections and Archives is to support the teaching and research programs of the University through the following commitments.

- Acquire, preserve and provide access to primary sources and rare materials;
- House, preserve, and provide access to the inactive records of Kent State University that have continuing administrative or historical value;
- Provide direct assistance to students and researchers using its collections;
- Cultivate and maintain relations with Library donors.

The Assistant Curator supports the Curator in the general management of the Department of Special Collections and Archives, with special responsibility for the public service commitments of the Department. The Assistant Curator is responsible for supervision of Graduate Student Assistants and shares in supervision of support staff.

As other duties permit, the Assistant Curator may also participate in the instructional program of the Department. This participation may include teaching instruction sessions, providing departmental tours, and providing basic orientation sessions to classes or other visiting groups.

The following are the performance standards for the Assistant Curator of Special Collections and Archives.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duties and Responsibilities</th>
<th>Performance Standards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1. Manage the service desk in the Department of Special Collections and Archives during public service hours.</td>
<td>1.1.1. Develops a thorough knowledge of resources and collections and the access tools that are used to locate those resources and collections.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1.1.2. Provides assistance to users in identifying and retrieving desired materials in the department.</td>
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<td>1.1.3. Ensures that Graduate Student Assistants are conducting effective reference interviews and providing accurate and professional responses to reference requests (both on- and off-site)</td>
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<td>1.1.4. Ensures that access, usage and reading room policies are being enforced in a consistent manner (e.g. registration of users; duplication policies; coat/bag policy)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1.1.5. Provides specialized assistance to scholars engaged in in-depth projects dependent on the Department’s resources.</td>
<td>1.1.5.1. Schedules research appointments outside of normal public service hours when appropriate and feasible.</td>
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<td>1.1.6. Creates a monthly reference desk schedule and ensures that coverage is adequate.</td>
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<td>1.1.7. Responds to reference queries received by email, telephone, and in person in a timely manner.</td>
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<td>1.1.8. Assists in the creation of specialized access tools such as “Web pathfinders”, FAQ pages, and resource guides.</td>
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<td>1.1.9. Represents the Department at Desks Group meetings to keep abreast of public service policies and initiatives and bring forth special needs or issues for provision of public services in Special Collections.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2.1. <strong>Process archival collections as assigned and assists in the management of processing projects for the Department.</strong></td>
<td>2.1.1. Addresses and resolves access and preservation issues.</td>
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<td>2.1.2. Creates archival finding aids to be added to the Special Collections and Archives Web site.</td>
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<td>2.1.3. Assists in establishing processing priorities and assigning projects to staff (including updating the annual processing priorities list).</td>
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<td>2.1.4. In cooperation with the Curator, assigns and oversees collection processing by Graduate Student Assistants.</td>
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<td>2.1.5. Corrects, edits, and revises archival finding aids on the Department’s Web site as needed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3.1. Provides support for the general management of the Department.</strong></td>
<td>3.1.1. Hires, trains, supervises, and evaluates Graduate Student Assistants, assigning tasks as needed.</td>
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<td>3.1.1.1. In consultation with the Curator, reviews Graduate Student Assistant applications, schedules interviews, and conducts interviews with candidates</td>
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<td>3.1.1.2. Provides orientation and training to newly-hired Graduate Student Assistants and ensures that training manual is up-to-date.</td>
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<td>3.1.1.3. Completes annual evaluation of Graduate Student Assistants.</td>
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<td>3.1.2. Assists with off-site collection pick-ups.</td>
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<td>3.1.3. Assists in maintenance of the Department website.</td>
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<td>3.1.4. Assists with special projects, programs, exhibitions, and publications including the Friends of the Libraries and Media Services Newsletter.</td>
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<td>3.1.5. Ensures that appropriate safety and security measures are followed in respect to users, staff, and collections.</td>
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<td>3.1.6. Assists in provision of miscellaneous facilities and office maintenance needs (e.g., monitoring copier/printer supplies, submitting basic maintenance requests)</td>
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<td>3.1.7. Represents the Department at Managers’ Roundtable and Desks Group meetings as scheduling permits.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>4.1. As other duties permit, participates in instructional program of Special Collections and Archives</strong></td>
<td>4.1.1. Provides selected instruction sessions.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4.1.2. Provides tours or basic orientation to the Department, when needed.</td>
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Reprographics Pricing and Policies
Digital Reproductions Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>DPI and Format</th>
<th>Fee</th>
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<td>Graphic Presentation</td>
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<td>Continental U.S.</td>
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**Price list subject to change without notification.** Please allow five business days for orders unless otherwise indicated.

These digital reproductions are to be used for: [ ] Research, [ ] Personal, [ ] Exhibit, [ ] Publication, [ ] Other.

Special Collections materials may be subject to copyright. The applicant is responsible for clearing reproduction rights and for any infringement of the United States copyright law. Special Collections retains the rights of reproductions, publication, and all commercial uses of these materials.

Reproductions, in any format, without permission are prohibited. Items from Special Collections may not be copied, scanned, exhibited, resold, or placed on deposit with any other archive, museum, repository or library.

I understand that if I wish to commercially use, reproduce, or display items from Special Collections, I must submit an **Application for Permission to Publish, Broadcast or Exhibit** form with appropriate use fee(s).

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<th>Customer Signature</th>
<th>Date</th>
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## Digital Reproductions Services

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<th>Format</th>
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**Commercial Use Fee(s) See Application form**

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<th>Sub-total</th>
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**Federal Express Account Number ________________**  
Checks payable to: University of Arizona

**Preferred method of delivery: [ ] Pick-up [ ] Email (jpg format only) **  
Cash, American Express, MasterCard & Visa are also accepted.

Special Instructions:

January 2005
Output:       up to 8x10  11x14
Print from New Art from BPLibrary 25.00  32.50
Print from existing files at BPIImaging 15.00  22.50
Print from new BPLibrary files 20.00  27.50
Print from existing 4x5 negs or plates 25.00  32.50
(Scan/print/archive the file)
Print from existing 8x10 negs or plates 40.00  47.50
(Scan/print/archive the file)

Larger Print Pricing available upon request.

Printing on Watercolor and Canvas Fine Art Materials also Available.

4x5 transparency from file 150.00
35mm slide from file at BPI 14.00

Capture:
Oversize Art Fee/per photo session 45.00
Scanning
  Up to 30 megs 40.00
  Up to 60 megs 60.00
  Up to 72 megs 125.00
  Over 72 megs 150.00
4x5 film transparency 60.00

Delivery:
File Transfer to Disc/E-mail File 12.00
UPS Ground Letter 6.00
Overnight Letter 22.00

Other shipping options available upon request.
REPRODUCTION REQUEST FORM

Name:______________________________________________ Date:_______________________________
Address:____________________________________________ Telephone:__________________________
Fax:________________________________
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
Email:______________________________
Ship to:_____________________________________________
___________________________________________________
___________________________________________________
Statement of Intended Use (indicate commercial or non-commercial):
__________________________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________________________

Reproduction Use Policy

Reproductions are made available for research, teaching and private study. Permission to reproduce materials in for-profit or not-for-profit publications or to use reproductions for any commercial purpose must be obtained in writing. Reproductions are made available for one-time use for the purpose stated in this agreement. Reproductions may not be further copied or made available to another researcher without prior permission. Each researcher must assume full responsibility for any legal questions that may arise as a result of use of the reproductions. A free copy of all publications is to be presented to the Library as soon as the work is published. Credit shall be given to Archives & Special Collections at the Thomas J. Dodd Research Center, University of Connecticut Libraries.

Warning Concerning Copyright Restrictions

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material. Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not to be “used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research.” If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of “fair use,” that user may be liable for copyright infringement. This institution reserves the right to refuse to accept a copying order if, in its judgement, fulfillment of the order would involve violation of copyright law.

I agree to the reproduction use policies and to indemnify and hold harmless the University of Connecticut and its officers, employees, and agents from and against all claims and actions arising out of my use of the reproductions.

_________________________________________________   _________________________
signature of patron date

______________________________________________________  ____________________________
signature of archives & special collections date
Please indicate reproduction service being requested and required stock for delivery. Identify items to be reproduced. Return form to Curatorial staff.

1. Select Service and Stock

☐ Photocopying Services:
  - Letter/legal/ledger sized copies
  - Oversized copies

☐ Photographic Reproduction Services:
  - 5x7 color print
  - 8x10 color print
  - Inkjet prints (oversized)
  - 35mm slide
  - Digital image file resolution____________ file type____________

☐ Audio Reproduction Services:
  (from audio cassette, 33 1/3rpm disc, 45rpm disc)
  - Digital audio file file type____________
  - Cassette tape to cassette tape dubbing

☐ Video Reproduction Services:
  - Vhs tape to Vhs tape dubbing

Stock:
  - CD-R
  - Audio cassette
  - Video tape (vhs)

For Use By DRC Staff

# of letter sized copies/prints ($.25) ______________________
# of legal/ledger sized copies/prints ($.35) ______________________
# of oversized copies ($1.50/ft.) ______________________
Amount due: ______________________
Payment method: ___ Cash   ___Check   ___Transfer voucher
2. Identify Items to Be Reproduced

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description of Item/Collection Name</th>
<th>Box # : Folder #</th>
<th>Call number</th>
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REPRODUCTION FEE SCHEDULE

Photocopying, Laser Printing, Microfilm Reader Printing
(cost per sheet)

Letter (8.5 x 11) $ .25
Legal (8.5 x 14) $ .35
Ledger (11 x 17) $ .35
Oversized (up to 36” wide) $ 1.50/ft.

Photographic Services

5x7 color print (UCIMT) $ 6.50
8x10 color print (UCIMT) $11.00
Inkjet prints (oversized) (UCIMT) $ 9.00/sq. ft.
35mm slide (minimum charge $15.00) (UCIMT) $ 2.00
Digital image file
(from flat material up to 11 x17, negatives, slides) $ 3.00
Digital image file
(from oversized flat material, up to 2 ft.) (UCIMT) $10.00

Audio Services

Digital audio file from analog source $15.00/hr.
Digital audio file from digital source $  5.00
Cassette tape to cassette tape dubbing $  5.00

Video Services

Vhs tape to vhs tape dubbing $  5.00

Stock

CD-R $  1.00
C-90 cassette $  1.50
Vhs videotape $  2.50

Shipping/Handling $  5.00

Last revised 12/14/2005
# COMMERCIAL USE FEE SCHEDULE

## Books, CD-Roms, Videotapes (per image)
- Scholarly and non-profit publishers: $0.00
- 1-5,000 copies: $25.00
- 5,001-10,000 copies: $50.00
- 10,001-25,000 copies: $100.00
- Over 25,000 copies: $250.00

## Magazines, Periodicals (per image)
- Scholarly and non-profit publishers: $0.00
- Under 50,000 circulation: $50.00
- 50,001-100,000 circulation: $100.00
- Over 100,000 circulation: $250.00

## Miscellaneous (per image)
- Display in commercial offices, stores, restaurants: $250.00
- Book jacket: $250.00
- Motion picture, Television: $250.00
- Advertising: $250.00
- Web pages (1 year use): $250.00

## Multiple image fees

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<th>$25/image</th>
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<td>16-25 images</td>
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<td>26-35 images</td>
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<td>Over 36 images</td>
<td>$12.50</td>
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Last revised 12/14/2005
University of Florida – Special Collections Department
Reprographics Price Schedule

Charges for photocopying are based on a minimum charge of $15.00 for up to 50 copies and $0.25 for each additional copy. Extra charge of $15 for express delivery.

The minimum charges for the creation of CDs are $5.00 for the first CD and $1.00 for each additional CD.

The minimum charges for the creation of DVDs are $6.00 for the first DVD and $1.50 for each additional DVD.

The charge for scanning is $3.00 per image.

Minimum charges include shipping costs. We cannot send large files over the Internet.
REPROGRAPHIC SERVICES

Surrogates of Special Collections materials can be supplied in a number of different media. Fees for are listed below. For information on publishing images, please refer to the Image Publications Use Policy.

For questions regarding these policies, contact Heidi Herr.

Orders will not be processed without a complete order form and prepayment. Please make checks payable to: Milton S. Eisenhower Library.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SERVICE</th>
<th>RATE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Photocopies and Digital Surrogates (Research Quality Only):</td>
<td>$0.25/page for unbound manuscript or archival materials</td>
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<td>Choice of media is dependent on condition of item; staff will advise.</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.50/page for copies from bound materials</td>
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<tr>
<td>$3.00/page for color laser copies</td>
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<td>Epson Flatbed Scans: $20.00 each. Includes CD.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mail order minimum: $3.00 for face-down copies; $5.00 for images saved to CD; $10/hour service charge added for all orders which take over 1 hour of staff time.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Photography (Publication Quality)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black &amp; White 5x7 from negative: $35.00 each plus $10.00 service charge per order</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black &amp; White 8 x 10 from negative: $40.00 each plus $10.00 service charge per order</td>
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<tr>
<td>Digital Images Saved to CD: $20.00 per image</td>
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<td>Color slide: $10.00 each plus $10.00 service charge per order</td>
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<tr>
<td>For prints made from oversize material, there is an additional photographer’s charge of $100.00/hour.</td>
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<tr>
<td>On-Site Filming</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>In-House JHU Patrons</td>
<td>First hour free; $10.00/hour thereafter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-JHU—Personal Research</td>
<td>First hour free; $25.00/hour thereafter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commercial Publishers</td>
<td>$50.00/hour</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>All others</td>
<td>$100 each for the first 3 images; $25.00 each for each additional image</td>
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</table>
Photograph & Video Reproduction Form
Special Collections & Digital Programs, King Library
University of Kentucky, 40506-0039

Name: ____________________________
Address: ____________________________
City/State/Zip: ____________________________

Phone: ____________________________ E-mail: ____________________________ Fax: ____________________________

University of Kentucky Dept.: ____________________________ Acct. No.: ____________________________

Delivery (please check one) [ ] Mail [ ] Pick-up [ ] E-mail (if size permits)
Date needed: ____________________________ Date completed: ____________________________

[ ] Referred [ ] Online [ ] Press/Publicity [ ] Other
Please specify: ____________________________

[ ] UK Faculty/Staff/Admin [ ] Current UK Student [ ] Other
Please specify: ____________________________

[ ] Personal [ ] Publication [ ] Research [ ] Exhibition
Please specify: ____________________________

All reproduction requests are subject to review and dependent upon the condition of each item. Please be aware that it may take two to four weeks to process orders, and any request needing to be filled sooner will be subject to a RUSH fee, at $25.00 per five items.

In order to reproduce an image, items will need to be scanned. This cost is in addition to the print reproduction fees, please see price list.

Digital prints are made on 8.5 x 11 semi-gloss or 11.7 x 16.5 archival matte paper and printed with archival inks.
Copyright to these images remains with the University of Kentucky, or with the respective rights holder(s). Please carefully read and sign the attached USER AGREEMENT.

Please fill in as much information as possible

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CD                    $5.00  $
Basic Scan            $5.00  $
Plain Paper Printout  $1.00  $
8 x 10 Digital Print   $25.00  $
11 x 14 Digital Print  $40.00  $
U-Matic to VHS/VHS to VHS $10.00  $
Audio (Cassette to Cassette) $10.00  $
Shipping/Handling      $10.00  $
Rush Fee (per 1-5 items) $25.00  $

Total Cost  $

All orders must be paid in advance, please make check payable to University of Kentucky Libraries.

I request that these copies/reproductions be made for my use:

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UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

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   (describe display and duration)

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   (title and publisher of work)

☐ Scholarly Research
   (with no intent to publish)

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any published work (includes books, journals, pamphlets, flyers, buttons, labels, video
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Cataloging Department
Special Collections and Digital Programs
King Library North
University of Kentucky
Lexington, KY 40506

ITEMS
UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

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User agrees that any violation of this user agreement will cause irreparable harm to UK, agrees that injunctive relief (a court order directing that you cease activity) is an appropriate remedy and consents to such relief. Injunctive relief will be in addition to any and all remedies that may be available.

READ CAREFULLY BEFORE SIGNING BINDING LEGAL AGREEMENT

SIGNATURE

PRINT NAME

ADDRESS

REVIEWS AND ACCEPTED

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS AND DIGITAL PROGRAMS, UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY LIBRARIES
Price List

Postage & handling fee: $5.00 per request. Charged only when copies, prints, or CD’s are mailed. Additional postage will be charged to cover the cost of mailing large requests.

Fax fee: $5.00 per request. Only requests under 10 pages can be faxed.

Electrostatic Copies (Photocopies)

Self-service:
$.05 page (8 ½ x 11", 8 ½ x 14")
$.10 page (11 x 17")
$.25 page for microprints

Staff-produced copies from books/journals with call numbers:
$.30 page (8 ½ x 11", 8 ½ x 14")
$.50 page (11 x 17")

Staff-produced copies of manuscript materials:
$.50 page (8 ½ x 11", 8 ½ x 14")
$.70 page (11 x 17")

Staff-produced copies from microforms:
$.80 page (All sizes)

Staff-produced copies from the face-up copier:
$1.20 page (All sizes)

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We do not allow self-service scanning. Scans are delivered via email (for images under 600K) or CD.

Scan of item under 12" X 17" $7.00/scan
Scan of item over 12" X 17" $7.00/scan plus a $10.00 set-up fee

NOTE: Items over 12" X 17" must be scanned in parts. We can “splice” the images together for an additional fee of $10/splice or provide the individual scans for you to splice. Please request an estimate.

Cost of duplicating Libraries’ produced CDs or state documents on CD: $7/CD

Microfilm

Limited microfilm services are available. Patrons may request the microfilming of manuscript collections. Requests will be considered individually. Ordinarily, only whole collections or (in some cases) whole series will be filmed. Microfilm of newspapers or manuscript collections for which LSU holds the master can be purchased. Please request an estimate.

Photographic Prints

Black & white ONLY, glossy or matte finish on RC paper. No color prints are made. Books, maps, etc., larger than 20 x 24 inches cannot be photographed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>1st print</th>
<th>Add’l prints from same negative at the same time</th>
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<tr>
<td>5 x 7&quot;</td>
<td>$9/each</td>
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<tr>
<td>11x14&quot;</td>
<td>$17/each</td>
<td>$10/each</td>
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Fee for black & white exhibition prints (fiber base paper with archival processing): double the prices given above.

Self-service photography is permitted, by appointment only and when physical condition, current copyright law, and donor agreements permit duplication. Please ask staff for additional information.

Audio Recordings

Special Collections is the repository for the T. Harry Williams Center for Oral History. If tapes are not restricted by the interviewer, interviewee, or donor, cassette copies may be purchased for $5 per tape. Reel to reel, reel to cassette, and cassette to reel tapes are produced for a fee of $20 per hour of lab time (i.e. $20 for 1 hour tape, $30 for a 90 minute tape). For additional information about copying and permissions, contact: T. Harry Williams Center for Oral History, LSU Libraries, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge LA 70803-3300 225/578-6577; E-mail to Jennifer Abraham Jabrah1@lsu.edu

If you require a type of reproduction other than those listed above, please consult a staff member.
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* We can provide or allow photocopies as long as physical condition, current copyright law, and the Libraries’ agreement with a donor allow. If Libraries staff determine a request exceeds fair use under copyright law, a request will be denied. Unless a donor has agreed, Special Collections will not accept or approve copies of manuscripts. Many types of works are covered: literary works, musical works, dramatic works, pantomimes and choreography, pictorial, graphic, and sculptural works, motion pictures, audiovisual works, sound recordings, architectural works. The copyright holder has the exclusive right to reproduce the work, prepare derivative works, distribute and/or sell copies of the original work, and perform or display the work publicly. Works created and published on or after January 1, 1978, are protected from creation throughout the life of the creator plus 70 years after the creator's death. Unpublished works are protected from the life of the author plus 70 years. If the death date of a creator of an unpublished work is unknown, the work is protected 120 years from its creation. Since copyright law continues to evolve, patrons are advised to consult http://www.loc.gov.copyright/ to learn about current law. State and federal documents are not copyrighted.

* Many oversize items cannot be copied because of physical constraints. Fees for special handling are charged for those items that can be copied to cover the extra costs involved.

* Photographs are never photocopied because of the damage done by the process. If you need a copy of a photograph, please ask about photographic services.

* Portions of manuscript volumes may only be reproduced by the use of a face-up copier.

* Complete volumes and entire manuscript collections may not be photocopied. If you need some thing of this type, please ask about microfilming.

* Many of Special Collections' manuscript holdings are available on microfilm. Manuscript materials that have been microfilmed will not be photocopied. Copies must be made from the microfilm. If a staff member determines that a satisfactory copy can not be made, originals may be photocopied, unless other restrictions apply.

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<td>5 weekdays</td>
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<tr>
<td>50 to 100</td>
<td>10 weekdays</td>
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<td>100+</td>
<td>as negotiated</td>
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To check if copies are ready, call 578-6568.

Important Advice for Manuscripts Users

NEVER remove loose manuscript items from their folders, either in studying the documents or in preparation for requesting a photocopy of them. If you identify a document you would like to have photocopied, consult a staff member for instruction in how to request the photocopy. If you do not follow proper procedures you will be denied further access to the materials. Self-service photocopying of manuscripts is not allowed.

Procedures for Requesting Copies

Please ask the staff member at the Service Desk in the Reading Room to explain the procedures for requesting photocopies to you. Requests for copies produced by staff must be made by filling out and signing a Duplication Request Form or submitting a written, signed request via mail or fax to:

Special Collections Public Services
LSU Libraries
Louisiana State University
Baton Rouge, LA 70803-3300
Fax: 225/578-9425

No telephone or e-mail requests are accepted.

When will my copies be ready?

We do our best to fulfill copy requests as promptly as possible. Requests are queued according to size of the order, and filled in the order received. Rush requests are not accepted. Please allow adequate time for your order to be filled, according to the following timetable (times given are approximate):

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<td>100+</td>
<td>as negotiated</td>
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</table>

To check if copies are ready, call 578-6568.
REPRODUCTION SERVICES

PHOTOCOPYING, PHOTOGRAPHY and DIGITAL IMAGING

Reproduction services in the Division include photcopying, photography and digital imaging.

ALL MATERIALS ARE ASSESSED INDIVIDUALLY.

Rules Regarding Photocopying

Photocopying is restricted. Researchers must understand that the collections are being built and preserved for future as well as present use. We must maintain a balance between access to and conservation of the material housed in the Rare Books Division, and for that reason cannot always permit items to be photocopied.

Approved photocopying is limited to 10 pages per item.
(McGill theses are exempt from the 10 page limit)

No Canadian material for which CIHM microfiche copies exist may be photocopied.

A Photocopy Request Form is available from the Reading Room Supervisor.

Some examples of books which may never be photocopied:

- Very heavy books. Heavy books are difficult to handle and a strain is put on the binding in trying to obtain a copy.
- Very large books. In this case, the restriction is necessitated by the size of the machine itself.
- Books with historically important or fine bindings. These must be protected.
- Tightly bound books. If a book does not open flat easily, the spine could be damaged in trying to obtain a satisfactory copy.
- Books with pullouts larger than their covers. Pages that extend beyond the edges of a book are especially vulnerable to tearing.
- Books with brittle or torn pages. Pages already damaged can deteriorate further if photocopying is permitted.
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**ALL BOOKS ARE ASSESSED INDIVIDUALLY.**

**FEES:** 25 cents/page

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**Rules regarding Photography**

Only material judged to be in suitable condition by the Conservation Specialist may be photographed. Readers can make requests to have materials photographed by the photographic services of ICC (Instructional Communications Centre). The process of development requires two weeks and must be pre-paid. Individuals are not permitted to use cameras in the Reading Room.

**FEES:** Use fees and production fees apply. Consult the Photographic and Digital Production Fees.

---

**Rules regarding Digital Imaging**

Readers can make requests to have approved items scanned in-house by the Digital Collections Program which possesses preservation quality digital imaging equipment. Only material judged to be in suitable condition by the Conservation specialist may be approved for scanning. Individuals are not permitted to use digital cameras in the Reading Room.

**FEES:** Use fees and production fees apply. Consult the Photographic and Digital Reproduction Fees.

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**Photographic and Digital Reproduction Fees**

All fees must be paid before the material is photographed or scanned.

For requests made in Canada, we accept cheques and money orders in Canadian funds made payable to McGill University Libraries. For requests made from outside of Canada, payment may be made with a US money order. Allow 2 weeks from payment for delivery if by mail.
USE FEES (taxes included)

Use fees grant world rights for a one-time, exclusive use of the image. Authorization is required for any subsequent use of the reproductions.

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<tr>
<th>FOR-PROFIT ENTITIES</th>
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<tr>
<td>Editorial use (within books, periodicals, and other published works)</td>
<td>$100.00 per item</td>
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<tr>
<td>Video, film and web site productions</td>
<td>$150.00 per item</td>
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<td>Advertising and other non-editorial use</td>
<td>$250.00 minimum per item</td>
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<td>$25.00 per item</td>
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<tr>
<td>Video, film and web site productions</td>
<td>$50.00 per item</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advertising</td>
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McGill University course-related requests are not charged a use fee.

PRODUCTION FEES (taxes included)

In addition to the above stated use fees, users will be charged an image “production fee”.

SCANNING

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<td>A single scanned image</td>
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<td>Printed reproduction (12” x 18” glossy)</td>
<td>$15.00</td>
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<td>Scan</td>
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<td>There is an additional $3.00 fee for file transfer to a CD-ROM.</td>
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PHOTOGRAPHY

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<td>$10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8x10 photographic print from a new negative</td>
<td>$20.00</td>
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<td>8x10 photographic print from an existing negative</td>
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OTHER FEES (taxes included)

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<td>Production Research</td>
<td>$200.00 per day</td>
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<tr>
<td>Use of Space (film crews on the premises)</td>
<td>$500.00 per day</td>
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Specify Title  
Specify Collection  
Rare Books and Special Collections Division  
McGill University Libraries, Montreal, Canada

Revised Dec. 2003
PHOTODUPLICATION REQUEST FORM

Because preservation of the materials that it administers is paramount, the Library reserves the right to decline to copy materials that may be damaged in the process, or to designate the type of copying that may safely be performed.

THIS IS NOT A BILL. Billing and delivery of copies are governed by the University’s Department of Printing & Copying Services, 112 Alderman Library. See the back of this form for that department's prices and services. They will accept cash, check, money order or VISA / MasterCard.

PLEASE PRINT YOUR NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS:

Phone # (____) ______-______
Fax # (____) ______-______
eMail

PLEASE CHECK ONE: Cash and non-UVA orders in Virginia are subject to 4.5% VA sales tax

_ CASH & PICKUP
_ CHARGE UVA DEPARTMENT ACCOUNT AND _ PICKUP / _ MAIL
_ CHARGE TO ESTABLISHED PRIVATE UVA-AFFILIATED ACCOUNT AND _ PICKUP / _ MAIL

FUND CODE: P T A E O 1208

SHIPPING FEE FOR NON-UVA MAIL ORDERS (FOLLOWING): $6.00 PLUS POSTAGE.
_ PRE-PAY & MAIL (Copies will be made and invoice sent. Upon receipt of payment, copies will be sent via first class mail.)
_ OPTIONAL FOR PREPAY & MAIL ORDERS: FEDERAL EXPRESS (FedEx Acct # _________-______-______)

PLEASE ALLOW 5 WORKING DAYS FOR COPYING. LARGE ORDERS MAY TAKE 2 WEEKS OR LONGER.
_ RUSH! Needed by _______________ (Please see rush policy on back of this form.)

NOTICE: WARNING CONCERNING COPYRIGHT RESTRICTIONS
The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material. Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not to be "used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research." If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of "fair use," that user may be liable for copyright infringement.

FOR PUBLISHED MATERIALS, provide information below: List additional volumes on an attached sheet.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Call Number</th>
<th>Author, title, and/or description</th>
<th>Pages to be copied</th>
<th>Special instructions</th>
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FOR STAFF USE ONLY:

Approved ______ Date recd. ______
Date done ______ Order no. ______
Total copies ______

(see back of form for options)
SPECIAL COLLECTIONS PHOTOCOPYING POLICY
REV APRIL 2002
434 / 924-3025  www.lib.virginia.edu

BLACK-AND-WHITE ELECTROSTATIC COPIES may be made from originals in good condition. Originals larger than 8.5 x 11 inches may require reduction. A request exceeding 50% of bound volume that numbers more than 50 pages, or of a collection of unbound materials of more than 200 pages, may require microfilming. If this Department elects to microfilm the entire volume/collection, the additional pages will be microfilmed without charge to the customer.

UNBOUND MATERIALS (manuscripts, maps, photographs, etc.):
- Up to 11 x 17 inches (measured in either dimension). Only certain materials (photostatic copies, for example) larger than 11 x 17 may be Xeroxed, either in sections or by the processes available through commercial services.

BOUND VOLUMES (or foldouts/attachments in books):
- Up to 11 inches tall and 17 inches wide. Books are inverted and copied one page at a time on an edge-platen copier. Items with stapled or side-stitched bindings require reinforcement with binding clips, which reduces the binding margin.

Fewer pages than requested (or none) will be copied if:
- A circulating copy of the work is available in the Library.
- The request exceeds 10% of a work copyrighted 1923 or later.
- The cover(s) and/or spine is loose or detached.
- The binding is split or too weak to permit the book to be inverted.
- The binding or pages are too brittle to permit opening 90 degrees.
- There are loose pages (including pages not selected for copying).
- The page(s) to be copied are uncut.
- The volume lacks an adequate binding margin.

LASER-COLOR ELECTROSTATIC COPIES may be made from 35mm color slides, or from flat originals in good condition up to 11 x 17 inches. Copying of bound volumes is limited to the outside covers and dust jackets.

MICROFILM, SLIDES, AND PHOTOGRAPHS (in black-and-white or in color) may be made from all materials that can be transported to the Copy Center and opened without damage. Cropping is available when preparing slides and photographs. If a bound volume can be opened flat, two pages may be filmed together. (This is the normal format for microfilming, and optionally may be requested for slides and photos.) Large/fragile volumes, however, may require pages be filmed individually.

MICROFILM: flat originals up to 24 x 36 inches.
SLIDES: flat originals up to 18 x 28 inches.
PHOTOGRAPHS: flat line-copy originals up to 24 x 36 inches; or tone-copy originals (in: grays, shading, or colors) up to 22 x 26 inches.

DIGITAL IMAGES or OCR text files may be made from originals upon approval by the Digital Center. The criteria for electrostatic copies listed above applies.

There is no charge for UVA faculty, staff and students, but the requester must supply any CD-ROMS needed (files may optionally be made to a Unix Server or Anonymous FTP address). The charge for non-UVA requests is $50.00 for a CD and the first hour of scanning, plus $25.00 per additional hour.

DEPARTMENT OF PRINTING & COPYING SERVICES
First floor, Alderman Library 434 / 924-3785
PRICE LIST EFFECTIVE APRIL 5, 2002

The Department is self-supporting, and all costs of operation must be recovered by fees for services. All charges must either be paid at the time of pickup or be pre-paid, except for orders charged to UVA department charge accounts and established UVA-affiliated accounts. Payment may be made in cash, check, money order, or VISA / MasterCard.

Normal processing time for completion of an order is five workdays, exclusive of holidays. Large orders and Commercial duplication services may require three weeks or more. Rush orders must be received in Printing Services by 12:00 noon, and will be refused if timely completion is impractical. Rush orders are subject to a surcharge: same-day service 100%; next-day service 50%; two-day service 25%.

Prints and slides may be made from suitable file negatives or digital images if they exist. All negatives and digital files prepared in the course of making copies will be retained.

MICROPHOTOGRAPHY
Copy negatives or imaging (if a suitable negative/digital image is not on file).
- Digital image scans (B&W or Color) 5.00
- 35mm B&W Line-copy negative 2.00 (minimum order 15.00)
- 4x5* B&W Tone-copy negative 9.50

SINGLE-WEIGHT PHOTOGRAPHIC PRINTS, GLOSSY OR MATTE *
(from digital images) (from copy negatives)
- B&W COLOR B&W
4x5 5.00 7.00 7.50
5x7 5.00 7.00 7.50
8x10 6.50 8.50 9.00
8.5x11 8.00 10.00 10.50
11x14 12.00 14.00 12.50
11X17 19.50 21.50 N.A.

* Sepia toning surcharge for B&W prints is available at extra cost.
* Dry-mounting for prints is available at extra cost.

2x2 (35mm) SLIDES, B&W or COLOR 5.00 (minimum order 15.00)

35mm BLACK-AND-WHITE MICROFILM
- Camera negative, per exposure .50 (minimum 15.00)
- Positive film copy, per foot .50 (minimum 15.00; 5.00 if order incl. camera neg.)
- Reel and box 2.00 (required for each negative / positive film roll)

STANDARD ELECTROSTATIC "XEROX" COPIES (up to 11x17)
- Black & White .25
- Laser - Color .79 & up

Prices for Commercial Photoduplication Services (electrostatic copies larger than 11x17, photographs larger than listed above, blue-line or blackline copies, and electrostatic copies from microfilm) are available upon request.

Please note: prices are subject to change without notice.
Assessment
HELP US IMPROVE OUR SPECIAL COLLECTIONS SERVICES

For the following aspects of the services provided at the Circulation/Information, please mark [x] the five (5) items **most important** to you, the five (5) things you feel we **do best**, and the five (5) areas in which you feel we most **need to improve**. If you don’t think that an item applies to you because you have never used this service, mark N/A (i.e. not applicable).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Most Important</th>
<th>Do Best</th>
<th>Need to Improve</th>
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<td>Explaining the search process/showing how we got the answer</td>
<td>Help providing alternative access to missing or checked out items</td>
<td>Help providing alternative access to items we don’t own</td>
<td>Help identifying Special Collections materials for your research topic</td>
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<td>Helping with other equipment problems/questions (e.g. PC, multi-media station, microfilm readers, etc…)</td>
<td>Showing an interest in assisting you and treating you with courtesy</td>
<td>Length of time you have to wait to consult materials</td>
<td>Spending an appropriate amount of time to answer your question(s)</td>
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<td>Acceptable hours of service</td>
<td>Provide photocopy and digital reproduction services for Special Collections materials</td>
<td>Helping you learn how to use the collection</td>
<td>Providing exhibits that interest you</td>
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<td>Providing a suitable environment for research and study</td>
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I am an:
☐ Undergrad ☐ Grad Student ☐ Faculty ☐ Staff ☐ Other

Please use the back of this page for any comments/feedback.

**When completed, please leave this survey in one of the collection boxes at the Circulation Desk.**

**Thank You.**